



SUBSTANCE ABUSE & MENTAL HEALTH DATA ARCHIVE

## **Treatment Episode Data Set -- Admissions (TEDS-A), 2003**

*United States Department of Health and  
Human Services. Substance Abuse and  
Mental Health Services Administration.  
Office of Applied Studies*

Codebook

**SAMHDA**

is sponsored by



**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES**

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

[www.samhsa.gov](http://www.samhsa.gov)

# Terms of Use

These data are distributed under the following terms of use. By continuing past this page, you signify your agreement to comply with the requirements as stated below:

## Privacy of Research Subjects

Any intentional identification of a research subject (whether an individual or an organization) or unauthorized disclosure of his or her confidential information violates the promise of confidentiality given to the providers of the information. Disclosure of confidential information may also be punishable under federal law. Therefore, users of data agree:

- To use these datasets solely for research or statistical purposes and not for re-identification of specific research subjects.
- To make no use of the identity of any research subject discovered inadvertently and to report any such discovery to CBHSQ and SAMHDA ([samhda-support@samhsa.hhs.gov](mailto:samhda-support@samhsa.hhs.gov))

## Citing Data

You agree to reference the recommended bibliographic citation in any of your publications that use SAMHDA data. Authors of publications that use SAMHDA data are required to send citations of their published works for inclusion in a database of related publications.

## Disclaimer

You acknowledge that SAMHSA will bear no responsibility for your use of the data or for your interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Violations

If CBHSQ determines that this terms of use agreement has been violated, then possible sanctions could include:

- Report of the violation to the Research Integrity Officer, Institutional Review Board, or Human Subjects Review Committee of the user's institution. A range of sanctions are available to institutions including revocation of tenure and termination.
- If the confidentiality of human subjects has been violated, then report of the violation may be made to the Federal Office for Human Research Protections. This may result in an investigation of the user's institution, which can result in institution-wide sanctions including the suspension of all research grants.
- Report of the violation of federal law to the United States Attorney General for possible prosecution.
- Court awarded payments of damages to any individual(s)/organization(s) harmed by the breach of confidential data.

## Definitions

CBHSQ

Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality

Promise of confidentiality

A promise to a respondent or research participant that the information the respondent provides will not be disseminated in identifiable form without the permission of the respondent; that the fact that the respondent participated in the study will not be disclosed; and that disseminated information will include no linkages to the identity of the respondent. Such a promise encompasses traditional notions of both confidentiality and anonymity. In most cases, federal law protects the confidentiality of the respondent's identity as referenced in the Promise of Confidentiality. Under this condition, names and other identifying information regarding respondents would be confidential.

Research subject

A person or organization that participates in a research study. A research subject may also be called a respondent. A respondent is generally a survey respondent or informant, experimental or observational subject, focus group participant, or any other person providing information to a study.

SAMHDA

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Data Archive

SAMHSA

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

## **Information about Copyrighted Content**

Some instruments administered as part of this study may contain in whole or substantially in part contents from copyrighted instruments. Reproductions of the instruments are provided as documentation for the analysis of the data associated with this collection. Restrictions on "fair use" apply to all copyrighted content. More information about the reproduction of copyrighted works by educators and librarians is available from the United States Copyright Office.

### **NOTICE WARNING CONCERNING COPYRIGHT RESTRICTIONS**

The copyright law of the United States (Title 17, United States Code) governs the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted material. Under certain conditions specified in the law, libraries and archives are authorized to furnish a photocopy or other reproduction. One of these specified conditions is that the photocopy or reproduction is not to be "used for any purpose other than private study, scholarship, or research." If a user makes a request for, or later uses, a photocopy or reproduction for purposes in excess of "fair use," that user may be liable for copyright infringement.

## **TREATMENT EPISODE DATA SET – ADMISSIONS CODEBOOK, 2003**

### **Introduction**

This codebook is for the Treatment Episode Data Set – Admissions (TEDS-A) for admissions to substance abuse treatment occurring in 2003. TEDS-A provides demographic and substance abuse characteristics of admissions to alcohol or drug treatment in facilities that report to individual state administrative data systems.

The TEDS system is comprised of two major components, the Admissions Data Set and the Discharges Data Set. The TEDS-Admissions (TEDS-A) file is an established program; data were first reported for TEDS-A in 1992. The TEDS-D began more recently, with the first data reported in 2000. TEDS includes treatment data that are routinely collected by states to monitor their individual substance abuse treatment systems. Selected data items from the individual state data files are converted to a standardized format that is consistent across states. These standardized data constitute TEDS.

The TEDS-A is comprised of a Minimum Data Set collected by all states, and a Supplemental Data Set collected by some states. The Minimum Data Set consists of 19 items that include:

- Demographic information;
- Primary, secondary, and tertiary substances used by the subject, and their route of administration, frequency of use, and age at first use;
- Source of referral to treatment;
- Number of prior treatment episodes; and
- Service type, including planned use of medication-assisted (i.e., with methadone or buprenorphine) opioid therapy.

The 15 Supplemental Data Set items include psychiatric, social, and economic measures.

A full list of the variables can be viewed in the Variable Information and Frequency sections of this codebook.

This codebook provides background and descriptive information for the TEDS-A public-use files, limitations of the data, and frequencies. References are available detailing the data collected in each state with the TEDS data elements, including state-by-state descriptions of exceptions or anomalies in reporting practices. Users may refer to the [TEDS Crosswalks](#) available from SAMHSA. The crosswalks are frequently updated as new information becomes available.

Since 1992, the Office of Applied Studies (OAS) of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) has funded and been responsible for TEDS. It coordinates and manages the collection of TEDS data from the states. In 2010, the OAS was renamed to the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ). The unit of analysis is treatment admissions to state-licensed or

certified substance abuse treatment centers that receive federal public funding.

Descriptive and analytical reports from TEDS are developed by CBHSQ to provide national and state-level data on the number and types of clients treated and the characteristics of facilities providing services.

### **Data Collection**

The [“Treatment Episode Data Set State Instruction Manual – Admissions Data”](#) is available from the SAMHSA Web site and provides complete instructions on how the TEDS-A data are processed and submitted by the states.

### **Confidentiality Protection**

Several measures were taken to protect the confidentiality of the TEDS-A records. Variables that potentially identify an individual in their raw form underwent routine top- or bottom-coding in order to prevent high and low codes from distinguishing a respondent’s record. For example, AGE as a continuous variable has the potential to identify both the youngest and oldest participants in a public release file. Hence, AGE was recoded into 11 categories for the public-use file to reduce disclosure risk. The lowest category for age combines the ages of *12-14*. Similarly, ages of *55 and older* were top-coded. All the variables recoded are documented in Appendix B.

Disclosure analysis is used to identify records that remained unique after routine measures were taken to protect confidentiality. Disclosure analysis is used to discern combinations of indirect identifiers that potentially link an individual to a record. Particular attention was given to the analytic importance of geographic data and of subgroup populations. Consequently, data swapping was applied to the TEDS in order to satisfy stringent confidentiality standards while preserving the analytic value of the public-use file.

The original location of a record in TEDS-A cannot be known for certain due to the use of data swapping. This method has several benefits over other disclosure protection options: (1) the overall impact to the data is typically small; (2) nearly all of the data are left intact; (3) data for special populations (e.g., minorities, pregnant women) are no more impacted than other data; (4) the procedures typically do not affect any analytic uses of the file; and (5) the procedures allow greater detail to remain on the public use file (e.g., the original ethnicity codes).

### **Universe**

The universe for TEDS-A is admissions in calendar year 2003 that were received and processed through October 17, 2013.

## Coverage

The TEDS attempts to include all admissions to providers receiving public funding. Because each state or jurisdiction decides the TEDS eligibility of a provider, there is no independent check on the actual sources of funding. Although SAMHSA requests submission of TEDS data on all admissions to any publicly funded treatment facility, reporting in some state agencies is structured so that only clients treated with public funds are included in the TEDS. The number of clients in these facilities whose treatment is not publicly funded is unknown.<sup>1</sup>

## Data Limitations

The TEDS, while comprising a significant proportion of all admissions to substance abuse treatment, does not include all such admissions. The TEDS is a compilation of facility data from state administrative systems. The scope of facilities included in the TEDS is affected by differences in state licensure, certification, accreditation, and disbursement of public funds. For example, some state substance abuse agencies regulate private facilities and individual practitioners, while others do not. In some states, hospital-based substance abuse treatment facilities are not licensed through the state substance abuse agency. Some state substance abuse agencies track treatment in correctional facilities (state prisons and local jails), while others do not.

In general, facilities reporting TEDS data receive state alcohol and/or drug agency funds (including Federal Block Grant funds) for the provision of alcohol and/or drug treatment services. Most states are able to report all admissions to all eligible facilities, although some report only admissions financed by public funds. States may report data from facilities that do not receive public funds, but generally do not because of the difficulty in obtaining data from these facilities. The TEDS generally does not include data on facilities operated by federal agencies, including the Bureau of Prisons, the Department of Defense, and the Department of Veterans Affairs. However, some facilities operated by the Indian Health Service are included.

The primary goal of TEDS is to monitor the characteristics of treatment episodes for substance abusers. Implicit in the concept of treatment is a planned, continuing treatment regimen. Thus, the TEDS does not include early intervention programs; these are considered to be prevention programs. Crisis intervention facilities such as sobering-up stations and hospital emergency departments are not included in the TEDS.

The TEDS is a large and powerful data set. Like all data sets, however, care must be taken that interpretation does not extend beyond the limitations of the data. Limitations fall into two broad

---

<sup>1</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 1992-1997. National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services*. DASIS Series: S-7, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 99-3324, Rockville, MD, 1999, 115.

categories: those related to the scope of the data collection system, and those related to the difficulties of aggregating data from highly diverse state data collection systems.<sup>2</sup>

Limitations to be kept in mind while analyzing TEDS data include:

- The number and client mix of TEDS records depends, to some extent, on external factors - including the availability of public funds. In states with higher funding levels, a larger percentage of the substance abusing population may be admitted to treatment, including the less severely impaired and the less economically disadvantaged.
- The primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported to the TEDS are those substances that led to the treatment episode, and not necessarily a complete enumeration of all drugs used at the time of admission.
- The way an admission is defined may vary from state to state such that the absolute number of admissions is not a valid measure for comparing states.
- States continually review the quality of their data processing. As systematic errors are identified, revisions may be enacted in historical TEDS data files. While this system improves the data set over time, reported historical statistics may change slightly from year to year.
- States vary in the extent to which coercion plays a role in referral to treatment. This variation derives from criminal justice practices and differing concentrations of abuser subpopulations.
- Public funding constraints may direct states to selectively target special populations, for example, pregnant women or adolescents.
- TEDS includes treatment admissions and in many states the files may *include multiple admissions for the same client*. Therefore, any statistics derived from the data will represent admissions, not clients. It is possible for clients to have multiple initial admissions within a state and even within providers that have multiple treatment sites within the state. A few states uniquely identify clients at the state-level and several more states are attempting to achieve this level of client identification. The TEDS provides a good national snapshot of what is seen at admission to treatment, but is currently unable to follow individual clients through a sequence of treatment episodes.
- The TEDS distinguishes between "transfer admissions" and "initial admissions." Transfer admissions include clients transferred for distinct services within an episode of treatment. Only initial admissions are included on the public use files.

---

<sup>2</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 2005. Discharges from Substance Abuse Treatment Services*. DASIS Series: S-41, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 08-4312, Rockville, MD, 1999, 6.



- Some states have no Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs) that provide medication-assisted therapy using methadone and/or buprenorphine. See the TEDS state-by-state crosswalk for information regarding data collected by each state.

## Created Variables

The TEDS files contain several variables created from the original variables submitted by the states. For example, a variable was created to indicate whether each drug was included as a primary, secondary, or tertiary drug of abuse. These are called *flag* variables and labeled according to the drug, such as *alcflg* for alcohol flag variable, *cokeflg* for cocaine flag, etc.

A variable that facilitates comparison of each state to all other states is included in the Survey Documentation and Analysis (SDA) online data analysis files for TEDS. These created variables are referred to as *geographic state indicator variables* and labeled according to state name such as *AKSTATE* for Alaska and *ALSTATE* for Alabama. These variables are useful for examining characteristics of treatment in one state compared to the rest of the nation. The *state indicator variables* are not included in the downloadable data files for TEDS because they approximately double the size of the files, which are large at the outset due to the number of TEDS records. Therefore, sample SPSS programming syntax is provided below in order to create and append the state indicator variable to downloaded files:

```
* Compute TEDS state indicator for Alaska (STFIPS=2).

do if (STFIPS eq 2).
compute AKSTATE=1.
else.
compute AKSTATE=2.
end if.

variable labels  AKSTATE "ALASKA STATE INDICATOR".

value labels  AKSTATE  1 "ALASKA"  2 "ALL OTHER STATES".

format AKSTATE (f1.0).
```

## Contents of Public-Use Files

The TEDS public use file contains Minimum, Supplemental, and Additional data for 50 states plus the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. All of the states and territories reported usable data for the year 2003.

The TEDS Admissions public-use files are provided in ASCII rectangular format with SAS, SPSS and Stata data definition statements. SAS Transport (CPORT), SPSS System, Stata

System, and ASCII Tab-delimited files are also available. Supplemental files containing optional commands are available for the SAS Transport and Stata System files. A separate codebook is provided for each year's data file. The number of observations and variables for 2003 are as follows:

Filename: da04257-0001.txt  
Number of observations: 1,865,115  
Number of variables: 62  
Records per case: 1  
Logical record length: 120

### **User Responsibility**

Users are reminded that the data are to be used solely for statistical analysis and reporting of aggregated information and not for investigation or identification of specific individuals or organizations.

### **Publications**

Substance Abuse Mental Health Services Administration. Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) 1993-2003. [National Admissions](#) to Substance Abuse Treatment Services*. Drug and Alcohol Services Information System Series: S-29. DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 05-4118. Rockville MD, 2005.

Substance Abuse Mental Health Services Administration. Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) [Highlights](#) 2003. National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services*. Drug and Alcohol Services Information System Series: S-27. DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 05-4043. Rockville MD, 2005.

The Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality has other published [TEDS reports](#) on the DASIS Web site.

# **Treatment Episode Data Set -- Admissions (TEDS-A), 2003**

## **Variable Description and Frequencies**

**Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.**

**Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.**

---

## CASEID: CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

*Location:* 1-8 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## YEAR: YEAR OF ADMISSION

Year of client's admission to substance abuse treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2003	-	1865115	100.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Mean: 2003.00
- Median: 2003.00
- Mode: 2003.00
- Minimum: 2003.00
- Maximum: 2003.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

*Location:* 9-12 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## AGE: AGE (RECODED)

Calculated from date of birth and date of admission and categorized.

Note: Records of clients aged 11 years old and younger or are unknown are no longer included in TEDS.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	12-14	27460	1.5 %
3	15-17	129724	7.0 %
4	18-20	123775	6.6 %
5	21-24	203274	10.9 %
6	25-29	217300	11.7 %
7	30-34	245444	13.2 %
8	35-39	283027	15.2 %
9	40-44	280868	15.1 %
10	45-49	188907	10.1 %
11	50-54	96160	5.2 %
12	55 AND OVER	69176	3.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 2.00
- Maximum: 12.00

*Location:* 13-14 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## GENDER: SEX

Identifies client's gender.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MALE	1289733	69.2 %
2	FEMALE	574992	30.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	390	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,864,725 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 15-16 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## RACE: RACE

Specifies the client's race:

- ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN): Origins in any of the original people of Alaska.
- AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE): Origins in any of the original people of North America and South America (including Central America) and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community attachment.
- ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, Southeast Asia, or the Pacific Islands.
- BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN: Origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.

- WHITE: Origins in any of the original people of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- ASIAN: Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, or Southeast Asia, including for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.
- OTHER SINGLE RACE: Use this category for instances in which the client is not classified in any category above or whose origin group, because of area custom, is regarded as a racial class distinct from the above categories. (Do not use this category for clients indicating multiple races.)
- TWO OR MORE RACES: Use this code when the State data system allows multiple race selection and more than one race is indicated.
- NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

Guidelines: If the State does not distinguish between American Indian and Alaska Native, code both as 02, American Indian. States that can separate "Asian" and "Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander" should use codes 13 and 23 for those categories. States that cannot make the separation should use the combined code 03 until the separation becomes possible. Once a state begins using codes 13 and 23, code 03 should no longer be used by that state. States are asked to convert to the new categories when possible.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN)	7083	0.4 %
2	AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE)	33887	1.8 %
3	ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER	14808	0.8 %
4	BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	453358	24.3 %
5	WHITE	1145441	61.4 %
13	ASIAN	1529	0.1 %
20	OTHER SINGLE RACE	183695	9.8 %
21	TWO OR MORE RACES	1676	0.1 %
23	NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	3243	0.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	20395	1.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,844,720 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 23.00

Location: 17-18 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

---

## ETHNIC: ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)

Specifies client's specific Hispanic origin, if applicable.

- PUERTO RICAN: Of Puerto Rican origin, regardless of race.
- MEXICAN: Of Mexican origin, regardless of race.
- CUBAN: Of Cuban origin, regardless of race.
- OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC: Of known Central or South American or any other Spanish cultural origin (including Spain), other than Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Cuban, regardless of race.
- NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN:
- HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED: Of Hispanic origin, but specific origin not known or not specified.

Guidelines: If a state does not collect specific Hispanic detail, code ethnicity for Hispanics as 06, "Hispanic, specific origin not specified."

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	PUERTO RICAN	81213	4.4 %
2	MEXICAN	99188	5.3 %
3	CUBAN	7936	0.4 %
4	OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC	53374	2.9 %
5	NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN	1543801	82.8 %
6	HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED	6662	0.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	72941	3.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,792,174 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 19-20 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

---

## MARSTAT: MARITAL STATUS

Describes the client's marital status. The following

categories are compatible with the U.S. Census.

- NEVER MARRIED: Includes clients whose only marriage was annulled.
- NOW MARRIED: Includes those living together as married.
- SEPARATED: Includes those separated legally or otherwise absent from spouse because of marital discord.
- DIVORCED, WIDOWED

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NEVER MARRIED	837581	44.9 %
2	NOW MARRIED	239612	12.8 %
3	SEPARATED	93717	5.0 %
4	DIVORCED, WIDOWED	262724	14.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	431481	23.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,433,634 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 21-22 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of Missing Values:* -9

---

## EDUC: EDUCATION

Specifies the highest school grade (number of school years) completed by the client.

Guidelines: States that use specific categories for designating education level should map their categories to a logical "number of years of school completed." The mapping should be recorded in the State Crosswalk. For example, a state category of "Associate Degree" should be mapped to 14; "Bachelor Degree" would be mapped to 16, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	8 YEARS OR LESS	161461	8.7 %
2	9-11	559446	30.0 %
3	12	738237	39.6 %
4	13-15	274600	14.7 %
5	16 OR MORE	74942	4.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	56429	3.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,808,686 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

*Location:* 23-24 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## EMPLOY: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Designates the client's employment status at the time of admission or transfer:

- FULL TIME: Working 35 hours or more each week; including active duty members of the uniformed services.
- PART TIME: Working fewer than 35 hours each week.
- UNEMPLOYED: Looking for work during the past 30 days or on layoff from a job.
- NOT IN LABOR FORCE: Not looking for work during the past 30 days or a student, homemaker, disabled, retired, or an inmate of an institution. Clients in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Not in Labor Force" (DET NFLF).

Guidelines: Seasonal workers are coded in this category based on their employment status at time of admission. For example, if they are employed full time at the time of admission, they are coded as 01. If they are not in labor force at time of admission, they are coded 04.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	FULL TIME	367534	19.7 %
2	PART TIME	123507	6.6 %
3	UNEMPLOYED	517068	27.7 %
4	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	748503	40.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	108503	5.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,756,612 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 25-26 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

---

## DET NFL: DETAILED 'NOT IN LABOR FORCE' CATEGORY

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as "not in the labor force" in the Minimum Data Set field for "Employment Status" (EMPLOY).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HOMEMAKER	10401	0.6 %
2	STUDENT	72816	3.9 %
3	RETIRED, DISABLED	79573	4.3 %
5	INMATE OF INSTITUTION	26366	1.4 %
6	OTHER	127028	6.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1548931	83.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 316,184 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 27-28 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

---

## PREG: PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION

Specifies whether the client was pregnant at the time of admission.

Guidelines: All male respondents were recoded to missing for this variable due to the item being not applicable.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	19832	1.1 %
2	NO	494856	26.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1350427	72.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 514,688 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 29-30 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

---

## VET: VETERAN STATUS

Specifies whether the client has served in the uniformed services (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, Public Health Service Commissioned Corps, Coast and Geodetic Survey, etc).

Guidelines: A veteran is a person 16 years or over who has served (even for a short time), but is not now serving, on active duty in the US Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, or Commissioned Corps of the US Public Health Service or National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or Military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty, not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	60855	3.3 %
2	NO	1022855	54.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	781405	41.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,083,710 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 31-32 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

---

## LIVARAG: LIVING ARRANGEMENT

Specifies whether the client is homeless, living with parents, living in a supervised setting, or living independently on his or her own.

- HOMELESS: Clients with no fixed address; includes shelters.
- DEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living in a supervised setting such as a residential institution, halfway house or group home, and children (under age 18) living with parents, relatives, or guardians or in foster care.
- INDEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living alone or with others without supervision. Includes adult children (age 18 or over) living with parents.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HOMELESS	164170	8.8 %
2	DEPENDENT LIVING	276563	14.8 %
3	INDEPENDENT LIVING	912521	48.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	511861	27.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,353,254 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

*Location:* 33-34 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## PRIMINC: SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT

Identifies the client's principal source of financial support. For children under 18, this field indicates the parent's primary source of income/support.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	WAGES/SALARY	361905	19.4 %
2	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	98290	5.3 %
3	RETIREMENT/PENSION, DISABILITY	60671	3.3 %
20	OTHER	241543	13.0 %
21	NONE	314177	16.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	788529	42.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,076,586 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 21.00

*Location:* 35-36 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## STFIPS: CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE

State FIPS codes consistent with those used by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALABAMA	21042	1.1 %
2	ALASKA	4046	0.2 %
4	ARIZONA	15847	0.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	ARKANSAS	13608	0.7 %
6	CALIFORNIA	203408	10.9 %
8	COLORADO	63382	3.4 %
9	CONNECTICUT	45260	2.4 %
10	DELAWARE	7495	0.4 %
11	DIST OF COLUMBIA	4831	0.3 %
12	FLORIDA	81304	4.4 %
13	GEORGIA	36039	1.9 %
15	HAWAII	6213	0.3 %
16	IDAHO	3116	0.2 %
17	ILLINOIS	85692	4.6 %
18	INDIANA	31628	1.7 %
19	IOWA	27191	1.5 %
20	KANSAS	14195	0.8 %
21	KENTUCKY	30660	1.6 %
22	LOUISIANA	27441	1.5 %
23	MAINE	13065	0.7 %
24	MARYLAND	70832	3.8 %
25	MASSACHUSETTS	52202	2.8 %
26	MICHIGAN	60889	3.3 %
27	MINNESOTA	42549	2.3 %
28	MISSISSIPPI	10740	0.6 %
29	MISSOURI	37620	2.0 %
30	MONTANA	7746	0.4 %
31	NEBRASKA	10501	0.6 %
32	NEVADA	11696	0.6 %
33	NEW HAMPSHIRE	4989	0.3 %
34	NEW JERSEY	55558	3.0 %
35	NEW MEXICO	6844	0.4 %
36	NEW YORK	308932	16.6 %
37	NORTH CAROLINA	27103	1.5 %
38	NORTH DAKOTA	2039	0.1 %
39	OHIO	57839	3.1 %
40	OKLAHOMA	16490	0.9 %
41	OREGON	45078	2.4 %
42	PENNSYLVANIA	67657	3.6 %
44	RHODE ISLAND	13279	0.7 %
45	SOUTH CAROLINA	25212	1.4 %
46	SOUTH DAKOTA	9100	0.5 %
47	TENNESSEE	11002	0.6 %
48	TEXAS	35676	1.9 %
49	UTAH	12744	0.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
50	VERMONT	7476	0.4 %
51	VIRGINIA	50627	2.7 %
53	WASHINGTON	29500	1.6 %
54	WEST VIRGINIA	4153	0.2 %
55	WISCONSIN	23845	1.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 72.00

*Location:* 37-38 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## CBSA: FIPS 2000 CBSA CODE

The term "Core Based Statistical Area" (CBSA) is a collective term for both metro and micro areas. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (metro and micro areas) are geographic entities defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for use by Federal statistical agencies in collecting, tabulating, and publishing Federal statistics. A metro area contains a core urban area of 50,000 or more population, and a micro area contains an urban core of at least 10,000 (but less than 50,000) population. Each metro or micro area consists of one or more counties and includes the counties containing the core urban area, as well as any adjacent counties that have a high degree of social and economic integration (as measured by commuting to work) with the urban core.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10020	ABBEVILLE, LA MICRO	0	0.0 %
10100	ABERDEEN, SD MICRO	0	0.0 %
10140	ABERDEEN, WA MICRO	0	0.0 %
10180	ABILENE, TX METRO	1294	0.1 %
10220	ADA, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
10260	ADJUNTAS, PR MICRO	0	0.0 %
10300	ADRIAN, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
10380	AGUADILLA-ISABELA-SAN SEBASTIAN, PR METRO	154	0.0 %
10420	AKRON, OH METRO	4248	0.2 %
10460	ALAMOGORDO, NM MICRO	0	0.0 %
10500	ALBANY, GA METRO	545	0.0 %
10540	ALBANY-LEBANON, OR MICRO	0	0.0 %
10580	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY METRO	22193	1.2 %
10620	ALBEMARLE, NC MICRO	0	0.0 %
10660	ALBERT LEA, MN MICRO	0	0.0 %
10700	ALBERTVILLE, AL MICRO	0	0.0 %
10740	ALBUQUERQUE, NM METRO	759	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10780	ALEXANDRIA, LA METRO	2618	0.1 %
10820	ALEXANDRIA, MN MICRO	0	0.0 %
10860	ALICE, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
10880	ALLEGAN, MI MICRO	435	0.0 %
10900	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ METRO	3498	0.2 %
10940	ALMA, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
10980	ALPENA, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
11020	ALTOONA, PA METRO	3506	0.2 %
11060	ALTUS, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
11100	AMARILLO, TX METRO	568	0.0 %
11140	AMERICUS, GA MICRO	0	0.0 %
11180	AMES, IA METRO	0	0.0 %
11220	AMSTERDAM, NY MICRO	0	0.0 %
11260	ANCHORAGE, AK METRO	789	0.0 %
11300	ANDERSON, IN METRO	1270	0.1 %
11340	ANDERSON, SC METRO	1481	0.1 %
11380	ANDREWS, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
11420	ANGOLA, IN MICRO	0	0.0 %
11460	ANN ARBOR, MI METRO	1863	0.1 %
11500	ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL METRO	472	0.0 %
11540	APPLETON, WI METRO	0	0.0 %
11580	ARCADIA, FL MICRO	0	0.0 %
11620	ARDMORE, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
11660	ARKADELPHIA, AR MICRO	0	0.0 %
11700	ASHEVILLE, NC METRO	1332	0.1 %
11740	ASHLAND, OH MICRO	0	0.0 %
11780	ASHTABULA, OH MICRO	1059	0.1 %
11820	ASTORIA, OR MICRO	0	0.0 %
11860	ATCHISON, KS MICRO	0	0.0 %
11900	ATHENS, OH MICRO	0	0.0 %
11940	ATHENS, TN MICRO	0	0.0 %
11980	ATHENS, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
12020	ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY, GA METRO	1959	0.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	UNDESIGNATED AREA/MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	467548	25.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 1,397,567 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 10180.00
- Maximum: 49700.00

Location: 39-43 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

## PMSA: FIPS 1990 MSA CODE

According to the U.S. Bureau of the Census, if an area that qualifies as a Metropolitan Area (MA) has more than one million persons, PMSAs may be defined within it. PMSAs consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSAs are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA). In New England States, metropolitan areas follow the New England County Metropolitan Area (NECMA) definition.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
40	ABILENE, TX MSA	1294	0.1 %
60	AGUADILLA, PR MSA	154	0.0 %
80	AKRON, OH PMSA	4248	0.2 %
120	ALBANY, GA MSA	545	0.0 %
160	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA	22193	1.2 %
200	ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA	759	0.0 %
220	ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA	2618	0.1 %
240	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA MSA	2392	0.1 %
280	ALTOONA, PA MSA	3506	0.2 %
320	AMARILLO, TX MSA	568	0.0 %
380	ANCHORAGE, AK MSA	789	0.0 %
440	ANN ARBOR, MI PMSA	1941	0.1 %
450	ANNISTON, AL MSA	472	0.0 %
460	APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI MSA	0	0.0 %
470	ARECIBO, PR PMSA	421	0.0 %
480	ASHEVILLE, NC MSA	1332	0.1 %
500	ATHENS, GA MSA	1959	0.1 %
520	ATLANTA, GA MSA	10226	0.5 %
560	ATLANTIC-CAPE MAY, NJ PMSA	2600	0.1 %
580	AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL MSA	668	0.0 %
600	AUGUSTA-AIKEN, GA-SC MSA	1464	0.1 %
640	AUSTIN-SAN MARCOS, TX MSA	1956	0.1 %
680	BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA	4037	0.2 %
720	BALTIMORE, MD PMSA	40663	2.2 %
733	BANGOR, ME NECMA	0	0.0 %
743	BARNSTABLE-YARMOUTH, MA NECMA	3317	0.2 %
760	BATON ROUGE, LA MSA	5491	0.3 %
840	BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX MSA	1326	0.1 %
860	BELLINGHAM, WA MSA	1119	0.1 %
870	BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA	1276	0.1 %
875	BERGEN-PASSAIC, NJ PMSA	9841	0.5 %
880	BILLINGS, MT MSA	1311	0.1 %
920	BILOXI-GULFPORT-PASCAGOULA, MS MSA	779	0.0 %



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
960	BINGHAMTON, NY MSA	3743	0.2 %
1000	BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA	3922	0.2 %
1010	BISMARCK, ND MSA	0	0.0 %
1020	BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA	0	0.0 %
1040	BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA	1521	0.1 %
1080	BOISE CITY, ID MSA	262	0.0 %
1123	BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE-LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA-NH NECMA	41883	2.2 %
1125	BOULDER-LONGMONT, CO PMSA	502	0.0 %
1145	BRAZORIA, TX PMSA	848	0.0 %
1150	BREMERTON, WA PMSA	1184	0.1 %
1160	BRIDGEPORT-MILFORD, CT PMSA	0	0.0 %
1240	BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO, TX MSA	278	0.0 %
1260	BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX MSA	622	0.0 %
1280	BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY MSA	18870	1.0 %
1303	BURLINGTON, VT NECMA	3280	0.2 %
1310	CAGUAS, PR PMSA	322	0.0 %
1320	CANTON-MASSILLON, OH MSA	2210	0.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	UNDESIGNATED AREA/MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	467548	25.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 1,397,567 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 40.00
- Maximum: 9340.00

*Location:* 44-47 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## REGION: CENSUS REGION

CENSUS REGION: Geographic regions used are based on divisions used by the U.S. Bureau of Census, 1970 Census of Population. They are comprised of the following states and territories:

- U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico
- NORTHEAST: New England Division (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont) and Middle Atlantic Division (New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania).
- MIDWEST: East North Central Division (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin) and West North Central Division

(Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota).

- SOUTH: South Atlantic Division (Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia) and East South Central Division (Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee), and West South Central Division (Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas).

- WEST: Mountain Division (Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming) and Pacific Division (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, Washington).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	US JURISDICTION/TERRITORY	3744	0.2 %
1	NORTHEAST	568418	30.5 %
2	MIDWEST	403088	21.6 %
3	SOUTH	474255	25.4 %
4	WEST	415610	22.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 48-49 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## DIVISION: CENSUS DIVISION

CENSUS DIVISION: Census divisions are groupings of states that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The divisions and the states included in them are:

- U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico
- NEW ENGLAND: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
- MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.
- EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.
- WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

- SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.
- EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee.
- WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.
- MOUNTAIN: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.
- PACIFIC: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	US JURISDICTION/TERRITORY	3744	0.2 %
1	NEW ENGLAND	136271	7.3 %
2	MID-ATLANTIC	432147	23.2 %
3	EAST NORTH CENTRAL	259893	13.9 %
4	WEST NORTH CENTRAL	143195	7.7 %
5	SOUTH ATLANTIC	307596	16.5 %
6	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	73444	3.9 %
7	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	93215	5.0 %
8	MOUNTAIN	127365	6.8 %
9	PACIFIC	288245	15.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 9.00

*Location:* 50-51 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## SERVSETA: SERVICE SETTING AT ADMISSION

Describes the type of service and treatment setting in which the client is placed at the time of admission or transfer.

- DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, HOSPITAL INPATIENT:  
24 hour per day medical acute care services in hospital setting for detoxification of persons with severe medical complications associated with withdrawal.
- DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL:  
24 hour per day services in non-hospital setting providing

for safe withdrawal and transition to ongoing treatment.

- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - HOSPITAL (OTHER THAN DETOX):

24 hour per day medical care in a hospital facility in conjunction with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency.

- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - SHORT TERM (30 DAYS OR FEWER):

Typically, 30 days or less of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency.

- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - LONG TERM (MORE THAN 30 DAYS):

Typically, more than 30 days of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency; this may include transitional living arrangements such as halfway houses.

- AMBULATORY - INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:

As a minimum, the client receives treatment lasting two or more hours per day for three or more days per week.

- AMBULATORY - NON-INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:

Ambulatory treatment services including individual, family, and/or group services, and may include pharmacological therapies.

- AMBULATORY - DETOXIFICATION:

Outpatient treatment services providing for safe withdrawal in an ambulatory setting (pharmacological or non-pharmacological).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DETOX, 24 HR, HOSPITAL INPATIENT	84164	4.5 %
2	DETOX, 24 HR, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL	309966	16.6 %
3	REHAB/RES, HOSPITAL (NON-DETOX)	14789	0.8 %
4	REHAB/RES, SHORT TERM (30 DAYS OR FEWER)	150370	8.1 %
5	REHAB/RES, LONG TERM (MORE THAN 30 DAYS)	148917	8.0 %
6	AMBULATORY, INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT	187702	10.1 %
7	AMBULATORY, NON-INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT.	932237	50.0 %
8	AMBULATORY, DETOXIFICATION	36701	2.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	269	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,864,846 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 52-53 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

---

## METHUSE: MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY

This field identifies whether the use of Methadone or Buprenorphine is part of the client's treatment plan.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	102043	5.5 %
2	NO	1650070	88.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	113002	6.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,752,113 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 54-55 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## DAYWAIT: DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT

Indicates the number of days from the first contact or request for service until the client was admitted and the first clinical service was provided.

Guidelines: This item is intended to capture the number of days the client must wait to begin treatment because of program capacity, treatment availability, admissions requirements, or other program requirements. It should not include time delays caused by client unavailability or client failure to meet any requirement or obligation.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	275380	14.8 %
1	-	36144	1.9 %
2	-	13608	0.7 %
3	-	12684	0.7 %
4	-	8830	0.5 %
5	-	12524	0.7 %
6	-	8674	0.5 %
7	-	16562	0.9 %
8	-	5844	0.3 %
9	-	3856	0.2 %
10	-	6025	0.3 %
11	-	2799	0.2 %
12	-	3266	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
13	-	3347	0.2 %
14	-	6056	0.3 %
15	-	3456	0.2 %
16	-	1832	0.1 %
17	-	1570	0.1 %
18	-	1458	0.1 %
19	-	1502	0.1 %
20	-	2759	0.1 %
21	-	2798	0.2 %
22	-	1409	0.1 %
23	-	949	0.1 %
24	-	895	0.0 %
25	-	1057	0.1 %
26	-	935	0.1 %
27	-	1136	0.1 %
28	-	1479	0.1 %
29	-	840	0.0 %
30	-	2943	0.2 %
31	-	554	0.0 %
32	-	553	0.0 %
33	-	597	0.0 %
34	-	674	0.0 %
35	-	880	0.0 %
36	-	541	0.0 %
37	-	419	0.0 %
38	-	353	0.0 %
39	-	313	0.0 %
40	-	562	0.0 %
41	-	459	0.0 %
42	-	527	0.0 %
43	-	368	0.0 %
44	-	275	0.0 %
45	-	553	0.0 %
46	-	213	0.0 %
47	-	256	0.0 %
48	-	296	0.0 %
49	-	326	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1393851	74.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 471,264 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Mean: 23.15
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 996.00
- Standard Deviation: 129.27

*Location:* 56-58 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## PSOURCE: PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL

Describes the person or agency referring the client to the alcohol or drug abuse treatment program:

- INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL): Includes the client, a family member, friend, or any other individual who would not be included in any of the following categories. Includes self-referral due to pending DWU/DUI.
- ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER: Any program, clinic, or other HEALTH CARE PROVIDER whose principal objective is treating clients with substance abuse problems, or a program whose activities are related to alcohol or other drug abuse prevention, education, or treatment.
- OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER: A physician, psychiatrist, or other licensed health care professional; or general hospital, psychiatric hospital, mental health program, or nursing home.
- SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL): A school principal, counselor, or teacher; or a student assistance program (SAP), the school system, or an educational agency.
- EMPLOYER/EAP: A supervisor or an employee counselor.
- OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL: Community or religious organization or any Federal, State, or local agency that provides aid in the areas of poverty relief, unemployment, shelter, or social welfare. Self-help groups such as Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Al-Anon, and Narcotics Anonymous (NA) are also included in this category. Defense attorneys are also included in this category.
- COURT / CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL / DUI/DWI: Any police official, judge, prosecutor, probation officer, or other person affiliated with a Federal, State, or county judicial system. Includes referral by a court for DWI/DUI, clients referred in lieu of or for deferred prosecution, or during pretrial release, or before or after official adjudication. Includes clients on pre-parole, pre-release, work or home furlough, or TASC.

Client need not be officially designated as "on parole."  
Includes clients referred through civil commitment. Client referrals in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Criminal Justice Referral (DETCRIM).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL)	600401	32.2 %
2	ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER	184440	9.9 %
3	OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER	127860	6.9 %
4	SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL)	22051	1.2 %
5	EMPLOYER/EAP	16763	0.9 %
6	OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL	176222	9.4 %
7	COURT/CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL / DUI / DWI	644539	34.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	92839	5.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,772,276 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

*Location:* 59-60 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## DETCRIM: DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as "Criminal Justice Referral" in the Minimum Data Set field for "Principal Source of Referral" (PSOURCE).

- STATE/FEDERAL COURT, OTHER COURT
- PROBATION/PAROLE
- DIVERSIONARY PROGRAM (e.g. TASC)
- PRISON
- DUI/DWI
- OTHER RECOGNIZED LEGAL ENTITY, OTHER: Other recognized legal entities includes local law enforcement agency, corrections agency, youth services, review board/agency)

Guidelines: This field is to be used only Principal Source of Referral in the Minimum Data Set field is coded 07, "Criminal Justice Referral." For all other Principal Source of Referral codes (01 to 06 and missing), this field should be coded as



Missing.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	STATE/FEDERAL COURT, OTHER COURT	69243	3.7 %
3	PROBATION/PAROLE	139935	7.5 %
5	DIVERSIONARY PROGRAM	11558	0.6 %
6	PRISON	11794	0.6 %
7	DUI/DWI	32767	1.8 %
8	OTHER RECOGNIZED LEGAL ENTITY, OTHER	59173	3.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1540645	82.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 324,470 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

*Location:* 61-62 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## NOPRIOR: NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES

Indicates the number of previous treatment episodes the client has received in any drug or alcohol program. Changes in service for the same episode (transfers) should not be counted as separate prior episodes.

Guidelines: It is preferred that the number of prior treatments be a self-reported field collected at the time of client intake. However, this data item may be derived from the State data system, if the system has that capability, and episodes can be counted for at least several years.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	680872	36.5 %
1	1 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	366755	19.7 %
2	2 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	195865	10.5 %
3	3 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	109753	5.9 %
4	4 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	59664	3.2 %
5	5 OR MORE PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	158982	8.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	293224	15.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,571,891 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 5.00

*Location:* 63-64 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## **SUB1: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (PRIMARY)**

This field identifies the client's primary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes

chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.

(17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.

(18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.

(20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	20235	1.1 %
2	ALCOHOL	776344	41.6 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	254883	13.7 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	291440	15.6 %
5	HEROIN	274431	14.7 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	2717	0.1 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	50041	2.7 %
8	PCP	4179	0.2 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	2232	0.1 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	114406	6.1 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	19316	1.0 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	1283	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	7378	0.4 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	767	0.0 %
15	BARBITURATES	1337	0.1 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	2935	0.2 %
17	INHALANTS	1204	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	704	0.0 %
20	OTHER	9027	0.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	30256	1.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,834,859 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00

Location: 65-66 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

## ROUTE1: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the primary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	803000	43.1 %
2	SMOKING	552666	29.6 %
3	INHALATION	165756	8.9 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	198239	10.6 %
20	OTHER	9060	0.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	136394	7.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,728,721 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00

*Location:* 67-68 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## FREQ1: FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the primary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	451146	24.2 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	201787	10.8 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	158715	8.5 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	185792	10.0 %
5	DAILY	729264	39.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	138411	7.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,726,704 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

*Location:* 69-70 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## FRSTUSE1: AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the primary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	139361	7.5 %
2	12-14	354186	19.0 %
3	15-17	455850	24.4 %
4	18-20	262814	14.1 %
5	21-24	139491	7.5 %
6	25-29	105522	5.7 %
7	30-34	62183	3.3 %
8	35-39	38921	2.1 %
9	40-44	19900	1.1 %
10	45-49	8890	0.5 %
11	50-54	3470	0.2 %
12	55 AND OVER	1838	0.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	272689	14.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,592,426 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00

*Location:* 71-72 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## SUB2: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (SECONDARY)

This field identifies the client's secondary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP,

hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.

(10) METHAMPHETAMINE

(11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.

(12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.

(13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.

(14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.

(15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.

(16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.

(17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.

(18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.

(20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	594439	31.9 %
2	ALCOHOL	311723	16.7 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	251280	13.5 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	272868	14.6 %
5	HEROIN	38887	2.1 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	3721	0.2 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	29948	1.6 %
8	PCP	3464	0.2 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	4786	0.3 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	38402	2.1 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	9778	0.5 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	3594	0.2 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	17421	0.9 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	1579	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
15	BARBITURATES	1869	0.1 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	5112	0.3 %
17	INHALANTS	1000	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	1530	0.1 %
20	OTHER	11626	0.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	262088	14.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,603,027 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00

Location: 73-74 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

## ROUTE2: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the secondary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	360850	19.3 %
2	SMOKING	437695	23.5 %
3	INHALATION	98557	5.3 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	63053	3.4 %
20	OTHER	23536	1.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	881424	47.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 983,691 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00

Location: 75-76 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

## FREQ2: FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the secondary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	351412	18.8 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	146128	7.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	109710	5.9 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	97262	5.2 %
5	DAILY	285864	15.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	874739	46.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 990,376 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

*Location:* 77-78 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## FRSTUSE2: AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the secondary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	85152	4.6 %
2	12-14	192185	10.3 %
3	15-17	236468	12.7 %
4	18-20	129831	7.0 %
5	21-24	70334	3.8 %
6	25-29	57386	3.1 %
7	30-34	34469	1.8 %
8	35-39	22531	1.2 %
9	40-44	12581	0.7 %
10	45-49	5846	0.3 %
11	50-54	2309	0.1 %
12	55 AND OVER	1017	0.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1015006	54.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 850,109 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00

*Location:* 79-80 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9



---

### SUB3: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (TERTIARY)

This field identifies the client's tertiary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.
- (17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- (18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription

medication.

(20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	1023121	54.9 %
2	ALCOHOL	98205	5.3 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	76816	4.1 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	104226	5.6 %
5	HEROIN	14536	0.8 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	1930	0.1 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	15731	0.8 %
8	PCP	2661	0.1 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	7964	0.4 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	18913	1.0 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	6620	0.4 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	2777	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	12759	0.7 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	1480	0.1 %
15	BARBITURATES	1680	0.1 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	3820	0.2 %
17	INHALANTS	1321	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	1483	0.1 %
20	OTHER	10750	0.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	458322	24.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,406,793 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00

*Location:* 81-82 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## ROUTE3: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the tertiary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	125034	6.7 %
2	SMOKING	135370	7.3 %
3	INHALATION	43840	2.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	18893	1.0 %
20	OTHER	29833	1.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1512145	81.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 352,970 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00

*Location:* 83-84 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

### FREQ3: FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the tertiary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	175985	9.4 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	50138	2.7 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	35302	1.9 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	27563	1.5 %
5	DAILY	77719	4.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1498408	80.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 366,707 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

*Location:* 85-86 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

### FRSTUSE3: AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the tertiary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	58419	3.1 %
2	12-14	82643	4.4 %
3	15-17	99039	5.3 %
4	18-20	53467	2.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	21-24	26021	1.4 %
6	25-29	20303	1.1 %
7	30-34	11859	0.6 %
8	35-39	7719	0.4 %
9	40-44	4427	0.2 %
10	45-49	1963	0.1 %
11	50-54	614	0.0 %
12	55 AND OVER	226	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1498415	80.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 366,700 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00

*Location:* 87-88 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## NUMSUBS: NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADM.

Calculates the number of substances (maximum of 3) reported at admission from primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse (SUB1, SUB2 and SUB3).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	47895	2.6 %
1	-	804964	43.2 %
2	-	634848	34.0 %
3	-	377408	20.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Mean: 1.72
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 3.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.81

*Location:* 89-90 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## IDU: CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if injection was reported as primary, secondary, or tertiary route of administration.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO IDU REPORTED	1581694	84.8 %
1	IDU REPORTED	235646	12.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-8	NO SUBSTANCES REPORTED	47775	2.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,817,340 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 91-92 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9 , -8

---

## ALCFLG: ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if alcohol was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	679561	36.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	1185554	63.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 93-93 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## COKEFLG: COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if cocaine or crack was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1289698	69.1 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	575417	30.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 94-94 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## MARFLG: MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if marijuana or hashish were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1196892	64.2 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	668223	35.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 95-95 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## HERFLG: HEROIN REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if heroin was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1537573	82.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	327542	17.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 96-96 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## METHFLG: NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if non-prescription methadone was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1856757	99.6 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	8358	0.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 97-97 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## OPSYNFLG: OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other opiates or synthetics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1770226	94.9 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	94889	5.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 98-98 (width: 1; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## PCPFLG: PCP REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if PCP was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1854818	99.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	10297	0.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 99-99 (width: 1; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## HALLFLG: OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other hallucinogens were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1850166	99.2 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	14949	0.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 100-100 (width: 1; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## MTHAMFLG: METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if methamphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1693461	90.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	171654	9.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 101-101 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## AMPHFLG: OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other amphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1829589	98.1 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	35526	1.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 102-102 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## STIMFLG: OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other stimulants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1857467	99.6 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	7648	0.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 103-103 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## BENZFLG: BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if benzodiazepines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1827783	98.0 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	37332	2.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 104-104 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## TRNQFLG: OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1861291	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	3824	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 105-105 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## BARBFLG: BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if barbiturates were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1860233	99.7 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	4882	0.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 106-106 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## SEDHPFLG: OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other non-barbiturate sedatives or hypnotics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1853265	99.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	11850	0.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 107-107 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## INHFLG: INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if inhalants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1861597	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	3518	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 108-108 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## OTCFLG: OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if over-the-counter medications were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1861425	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	3690	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 109-109 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## OTHERFLG: OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other substances were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1834377	98.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	30738	1.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

*Location:* 110-110 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## ALCDRUG: SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE

Classifies client's substance abuse type as alcohol only, other drugs only, alcohol and other drugs, or none. This variable looks across primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported at the time of admission to treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE	47895	2.6 %
1	ALCOHOL ONLY	431952	23.2 %
2	OTHER DRUGS ONLY	631666	33.9 %
3	ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS	753602	40.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,865,115 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 3.00

*Location:* 111-112 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## DSMCRIT: DSM DIAGNOSIS

The diagnosis of the substance abuse problem from the American Psychiatric Association's Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. DSM IV is preferred, but use of the third Edition, or ICD codes is permissible. If the DSM IV is not used, the state must specify the coding system in the state crosswalk.

The discrete diagnosis codes have been recoded into categories related to abuse of and dependence on specific substances, mental health conditions, and other conditions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO DIAGNOSIS	11399	0.6 %
1	ALCOHOL-INDUCED DISORDER	5755	0.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	SUBSTANCE-INDUCED DISORDER	10583	0.6 %
3	ALCOHOL INTOXICATION	74751	4.0 %
4	ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE	145080	7.8 %
5	OPIOID DEPENDENCE	107688	5.8 %
6	COCAINE DEPENDENCE	63325	3.4 %
7	CANNABIS DEPENDENCE	50233	2.7 %
8	OTHER SUBSTANCE DEPENDENCE	46264	2.5 %
9	ALCOHOL ABUSE	57002	3.1 %
10	CANNABIS ABUSE	34213	1.8 %
11	OTHER SUBSTANCE ABUSE	5963	0.3 %
12	OPIOID ABUSE	2086	0.1 %
13	COCAINE ABUSE	8823	0.5 %
14	ANXIETY DISORDERS	2738	0.1 %
15	DEPRESSIVE DISORDERS	10290	0.6 %
16	SCHIZOPHRENIA / OTHER PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS	4002	0.2 %
17	BIPOLAR DISORDERS	4850	0.3 %
18	ATTENTION DEFICIT / DISRUPTIVE BEHAVIOR DISORDERS	1719	0.1 %
19	OTHER MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION	4765	0.3 %
20	OTHER CONDITION	13751	0.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1199835	64.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 665,280 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 20.00

*Location:* 113-114 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## PSYPROB: PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM

Indicates whether the client has a psychiatric problem in addition to his or her alcohol or drug use problem.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	251608	13.5 %
2	NO	947683	50.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	665824	35.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,199,291 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 115-116 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## HLTHINS: HEALTH INSURANCE

Specifies the client's health insurance (if any). The insurance may or may not cover alcohol or drug treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	PRIVATE INSURANCE, BC/BS, HMO	109270	5.9 %
2	MEDICAID	127744	6.8 %
3	MEDICARE, OTHER (E.G. TRICARE, CHAMPUS)	75715	4.1 %
4	NONE	546811	29.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1005575	53.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 859,540 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 117-118 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## PRIMPAY: EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT

Identifies the primary source of payment for this treatment episode.

Guidelines: States operating under a split payment fee arrangement between multiple payment sources are to default to the payment source with the largest percentage. When payment percentages are equal, the State can select either source.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	SELF-PAY	146170	7.8 %
2	BLUE CROSS/BLUE SHIELD, OTHER HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANIES	46227	2.5 %
3	MEDICARE, WORKER'S COMPENSATION	6889	0.4 %
4	MEDICAID	90259	4.8 %
5	OTHER GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	159611	8.6 %
8	NO CHARGE (FREE, CHARITY, SPECIAL RESEARCH, TEACHING)	67148	3.6 %
9	OTHER	53101	2.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1295710	69.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,865,115</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 569,405 valid cases out of 1,865,115 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 9.00

*Location:* 119-120 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9



# APPENDIX





# APPENDIX A

## TEDS-A Variable Information (Alphabetical Order)

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> <sup>3</sup>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
AGE	MDS	Num	2	13	14	AGE (RECODED)
ALCDRUG	Added	Num	2	111	112	SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE
ALCFLG	Added	Num	1	93	93	ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADM.
AMPHFLG	Added	Num	1	102	102	OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADM.
BARBFLG	Added	Num	1	106	106	BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADM.
BENZFLG	Added	Num	1	104	104	BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADM.
CASEID	Added	Num	8	1	8	CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER
CBSA	Added	Num	5	39	43	FIPS 2000 CBSA CODE
COKEFLG	Added	Num	1	94	94	COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADM.
DAYWAIT	SuDS	Num	3	56	58	DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT
DETCRIM	SuDS	Num	2	61	62	DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL
DETNLFL	SuDS	Num	2	27	28	DETAILED 'NOT IN LABOR FORCE' CATEGORY
DIVISION	Added	Num	2	50	51	CENSUS DIVISION
DSMCRIT	SuDS	Num	2	113	114	DSM DIAGNOSIS
EDUC	MDS	Num	2	23	24	EDUCATION
EMPLOY	MDS	Num	2	25	26	EMPLOYMENT STATUS
ETHNIC	MDS	Num	2	19	20	ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)
FREQ1	MDS	Num	2	69	70	FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)

---

<sup>3</sup> MDS = Minimum Data Set

SuDS = Supplemental Data Set

Added = Variable Added to TEDS

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> <sup>3</sup>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
FREQ2	MDS	Num 2	77	78		FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)
FREQ3	MDS	Num 2	85	86		FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)
FRSTUSE1	MDS	Num 2	71	72		AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)
FRSTUSE2	MDS	Num 2	79	80		AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)
FRSTUSE3	MDS	Num 2	87	88		AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)
GENDER	MDS	Num 2	15	16		SEX
HALLFLG	Added	Num 1	100	100		OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADM.
HERFLG	Added	Num 1	96	96		HEROIN REPORTED AT ADM.
HLTHINS	SuDS	Num 2	117	118		HEALTH INSURANCE
IDU	Added	Num 2	91	92		CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADM.
INHFLG	Added	Num 1	108	108		INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
LIVARAG	SuDS	Num 2	33	34		LIVING ARRANGEMENT
MARFLG	Added	Num 1	95	95		MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADM.
MARSTAT	SuDS	Num 2	21	22		MARITAL STATUS
METHFLG	Added	Num 1	97	97		NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADM.
METHUSE	MDS	Num 2	54	55		MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY
MTHAMFLG	Added	Num 1	101	101		METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADM.
NOPRIOR	MDS	Num 2	63	64		NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES
NUMSUBS	Added	Num 2	89	90		NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADM.
OPSYNFLG	Added	Num 1	98	98		OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADM.
OTCFLG	Added	Num 1	109	109		OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADM.
OTHERFLG	Added	Num 1	110	110		OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADM.
PCPFLG	Added	Num 1	99	99		PCP REPORTED AT ADM.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> <sup>3</sup>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
PMSA	Added	Num 4	44	47		FIPS 1990 MSA CODE
PREG	SuDS	Num 2	29	30		PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION
PRIMINC	SuDS	Num 2	35	36		SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT
PRIMPAY	SuDS	Num 2	119	120		EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT
PSOURCE	MDS	Num 2	59	60		PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL
PSYPROB	SuDS	Num 2	115	116		PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM
RACE	MDS	Num 2	17	18		RACE
REGION	Added	Num 2	48	49		CENSUS REGION
ROUTE1	MDS	Num 2	67	68		USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)
ROUTE2	MDS	Num 2	75	76		USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)
ROUTE3	MDS	Num 2	83	84		USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)
SEDHPFLG	Added	Num 1	107	107		OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADM.
SERVSETA	MDS	Num 2	52	53		SERVICE SETTING AT ADMISSION
STFIPS	Added	Num 2	37	38		CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE
STIMFLG	Added	Num 1	103	103		OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
SUB1	MDS	Num 2	65	66		SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (PRIMARY)
SUB2	MDS	Num 2	73	74		SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (SECONDARY)
SUB3	MDS	Num 2	81	82		SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (TERTIARY)
TRNQFLG	Added	Num 1	105	105		OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADM.
VET	SuDS	Num 2	31	32		VETERAN STATUS
YEAR	Added	Num 4	9	12		YEAR OF ADMISSION



# APPENDIX B

## Variable Recode Table

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
<b>AGE</b>  Age (Recoded)	Continuous (12-99)	12-14 15-17 18-20 21-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55 and Over
<b>MARSTAT</b>  Marital Status	1 Never Married (58.4%) 2 Now Married (16.7%) 3 Separated (6.5%) 4 Divorced (16.7%) 5 Widowed (1.6%)	1 Never Married 2 Now Married 3 Separated 4 Divorced, Widowed
<b>EDUC</b>  Education	Continuous 0-25	1 8 Years or Less 2 9-11 3 12 4 13-15 5 16 or More

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Original Codes (original percentage)</b>	<b>Recodes</b>
<b>DETNLF</b>  Detailed 'Not in Labor' Force	1 Homemaker (3.3%) 2 Student (23.0%) 3 Retired (2.7%) 4 Disabled (22.5%) 5 Inmate of Institution (8.3%) 6 Other (40.2%)	1 Homemaker 2 Student 3 Retired, Disabled 5 Inmate of Institution 6 Other
<b>PRIMINC</b>  Source of Income / Support	1 Wages/Salary (33.6%) 2 Public Assistance (9.1%) 3 Retirement/Pension (<1%) 4 Disability (4.8%) 20 Other (22.4%) 21 None (29.2%)	1 Wages/Salary 2 Public Assistance 3 Retirement/Pension, Disability 20 Other 21 None
<b>PMSA</b>  FIPS 1990 MSA Code  <b>CBSA</b>  FIPS 2000 CBSA Code	Census PMSA, CBSA geographic codes	Codes for undesignated area and missing data combined into a single specification.  When either PMSA or CBSA describes a population less than 100,000, or one of the codes falls into the combined missing category, records are recoded into:  “UNDESIGNATED AREA /MISSING/ UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/ INVALID”
<b>DETCRIM</b>  Detailed Criminal Justice Referral	1 State/Federal Court (18.1%) 2 Other Court (3.2%) 3 Probation/Parole (43.1%) 4 Other Recognized Legal Entity (7.6%) 5 Diversionary Program (3.6%) 6 Prison (3.6%) 7 DUI/DWI (10.1%) 8 Other (10.7%)	1 State/Federal Court, Other Court 3 Probation/Parole 5 Diversionary Program 6 Prison 7 DUI/DWI 8 Other Recognized Legal Entity, Other

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
<b>HLTHINS</b>  Health Insurance	1 Private Insurance (Other Than BC/BS or HMO) (7.4%) 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield (BC/BS) (1.5%) 3 Medicare (1.6%) 4 Medicaid (14.9%) 6 Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) (3.8%) 20 Other (e.g. TriCare, Champus) (7.2%) 21 None (63.6%)	1 Private Insurance, BC/BS, HMO 2 Medicaid 3 Medicare/Other (e.g. Tricare, Champus) 4 None
<b>PRIMPAY</b>  Expected/Actual Payment Source of Payment	1 Self-Pay (25.7%) 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield (1.8%) 3 Medicare (1.2%) 4 Medicaid (15.9%) 5 Other Government Payments (28.0%) 6 Worker's Compensation (<1%) 7 Other Health Insurance Companies (6.3%) 8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special Research or Teaching) (11.8%) 9 Other (9.3%)	1 Self-Pay 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield, Other Health Insurance Companies 3 Medicare, Worker's Compensation 4 Medicaid 5 Other Government Payments 8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special Research or Teaching) 9 Other
<b>FRSTUSE1</b>  Age at First Use (Primary)  <b>FRSTUSE2</b>  Age at First Use (Secondary)  <b>FRSTUSE3</b>  Age at First Use (Tertiary)	Continuous (0-99)	11 and Under 12-14 15-17 18-20 21-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55 and Over



Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
DSMCRIT	0.00	0 No Diagnosis
DSM Diagnosis	291.00 – 291.99	1 Alcohol-Induced Disorder
	292.00 – 292.99	2 Substance-Induced Disorder
	303.00 – 303.89	3 Alcohol Intoxication
	303.90 – 303.99	4 Alcohol Dependence
	304.00 – 304.09	5 Opioid Dependence
	304.20 – 304.29	6 Cocaine Dependence
	304.30 – 304.39	7 Cannabis Dependence
	304.10 – 304.19, 304.40 – 304.99, 305.10 – 305.19	8 Other Substance Abuse Dependence
	305.00 – 305.09	9 Alcohol Abuse
	305.20 – 305.29	10 Cannabis Abuse
	305.30 – 305.49, 305.70 – 305.99	11 Other Substance Abuse
	305.50 – 305.59	12 Opioid Abuse
	305.60 – 305.69	13 Cocaine Abuse
	293.89, 300.00 – 300.02, 300.21 – 300.23, 300.29 – 300.39, 308.30 – 308.39, 309.81	14 Anxiety Disorders
	296.20 – 296.39, 300.40 – 300.49, 311.00 – 311.09	15 Depressive Disorders
	293.81 – 293.82, 295.00 – 295.99, 297.10 – 297.19, 297.30 – 297.39, 298.80 – 298.89, 298.90 – 298.99	16 Schizophrenic / Other Psychotic Disorders
	296.00 – 296.09, 296.40 – 296.79, 296.80, 296.89, 301.13	17 Bipolar Disorders
	312.80 – 312.81, 312.90 – 312.99, 313.81, 314.00 – 314.01, 314.90 – 314.99	18 Attention Deficit / Disruptive Behavior Disorders
	All other codes	19 Other Mental Health Condition
	.01 – 289.99, 320 – 997.99, V-codes, E-codes	20 Other Condition
	999.97 – 999.99	-9 Missing



## APPENDIX C: STATE REPORTING OF TEDS MINIMUM DATASET VARIABLES

[illegible]

Items collected/not-collected by State: TEDS Minimum Data Set 2003	
1	State
2	Year
3	Item
4	Value
5	Item
6	Value
7	Item
8	Value
9	Item
10	Value
11	Item
12	Value
13	Item
14	Value
15	Item
16	Value
17	Item
18	Value
19	Item
20	Value
21	Item
22	Value
23	Item
24	Value
25	Item
26	Value
27	Item
28	Value
29	Item
30	Value
31	Item
32	Value
33	Item
34	Value
35	Item
36	Value
37	Item
38	Value
39	Item
40	Value
41	Item
42	Value
43	Item
44	Value
45	Item
46	Value
47	Item
48	Value
49	Item
50	Value
51	Item
52	Value
53	Item
54	Value
55	Item
56	Value
57	Item
58	Value
59	Item
60	Value
61	Item
62	Value
63	Item
64	Value
65	Item
66	Value
67	Item
68	Value
69	Item
70	Value
71	Item
72	Value
73	Item
74	Value
75	Item
76	Value
77	Item
78	Value
79	Item
80	Value
81	Item
82	Value
83	Item
84	Value
85	Item
86	Value
87	Item
88	Value
89	Item
90	Value
91	Item
92	Value
93	Item
94	Value
95	Item
96	Value
97	Item
98	Value
99	Item
100	Value

"Y" = Collected, "--" = Not collected

Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by 50 reporting States, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico;

Revised per 10/17/13 data extract

[illegible]

## APPENDIX D: STATE REPORTING OF TEDS SUPPLEMENTAL DATA SET VARIABLES

[illegible]

## Items collected/not-collected by State: TEDS Supplemental Data Set 2003

"Y" = Collected, "--" = Not collected

Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by 50 reporting States, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico;

Revised per 10/17/13 data extract

[illegible]