

# SAMHDA

SUBSTANCE ABUSE & MENTAL HEALTH DATA ARCHIVE

## Treatment Episode Data Set -- Admissions (TEDS-A), 2012

*United States Department of Health and  
Human Services. Substance Abuse and  
Mental Health Services Administration.  
Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and  
Quality*

Codebook

**SAMHDA**

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**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES**

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

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CBHSQ

Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality

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SAMHDA

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Data Archive

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## TREATMENT EPISODE DATA SET – ADMISSIONS CODEBOOK, 2012

### Introduction

This codebook is for the Treatment Episode Data Set – Admissions (TEDS-A) for admissions to substance abuse treatment occurring in 2012. TEDS-A provides demographic and substance abuse characteristics of admissions to alcohol or drug treatment in facilities that report to individual state administrative data systems.

The TEDS system is comprised of two major components, the Admissions Data Set and the Discharges Data Set. The TEDS-Admissions (TEDS-A) file is an established program; data were first reported for TEDS-A in 1992. The TEDS-D began more recently, with the first data reported in 2000. TEDS includes treatment data that are routinely collected by states to monitor their individual substance abuse treatment systems. Selected data items from the individual state data files are converted to a standardized format that is consistent across states. These standardized data constitute TEDS.

The TEDS-A is comprised of a Minimum Data Set collected by all states, and a Supplemental Data Set collected by some states. The Minimum Data Set consists of 19 items that include:

- Demographic information;
- Primary, secondary, and tertiary substances used by the subject, and their route of administration, frequency of use, and age at first use;
- Source of referral to treatment;
- Number of prior treatment episodes; and
- Service type, including planned use of medication-assisted (i.e., with methadone or buprenorphine) opioid therapy.

The 15 Supplemental Data Set items include psychiatric, social, and economic measures.

A full list of the variables can be viewed in the Variable Information and Frequency sections of this codebook.

This codebook provides background and descriptive information for the TEDS-A public-use files, limitations of the data, and frequencies. References are available detailing the data collected in each state with the TEDS data elements, including state-by-state descriptions of exceptions or anomalies in reporting practices. Users may refer to the [TEDS Crosswalks](#) available from SAMHSA. The crosswalks are frequently updated as new information becomes available.

Since 1992, the Office of Applied Studies (OAS) of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) has funded and been responsible for TEDS. It coordinates and manages the collection of TEDS data from the states. In 2010, the OAS was renamed to the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ). The unit of analysis is treatment admissions to state-licensed or

certified substance abuse treatment centers that receive federal public funding.

Descriptive and analytical reports from TEDS are developed by CBHSQ to provide national and state-level data on the number and types of clients treated and the characteristics of facilities providing services.

### **Data Collection**

The [“Treatment Episode Data Set State Instruction Manual – Admissions Data”](#) is available from the SAMHSA Web site and provides complete instructions on how the TEDS-A data are processed and submitted by the states.

### **Confidentiality Protection**

Several measures were taken to protect the confidentiality of the TEDS-A records. Variables that potentially identify an individual in their raw form underwent routine top- or bottom-coding in order to prevent high and low codes from distinguishing a respondent’s record. For example, AGE as a continuous variable has the potential to identify both the youngest and oldest participants in a public release file. Hence, AGE was recoded into 11 categories for the public-use file to reduce disclosure risk. The lowest category for age combines the ages of *12-14*. Similarly, ages of *55 and older* were top-coded. All the variables recoded are documented in Appendix B.

Disclosure analysis is used to identify records that remained unique after routine measures were taken to protect confidentiality. Disclosure analysis is used to discern combinations of indirect identifiers that potentially link an individual to a record. Particular attention was given to the analytic importance of geographic data and of subgroup populations. Consequently, data swapping was applied to the TEDS in order to satisfy stringent confidentiality standards while preserving the analytic value of the public-use file.

The original location of a record in TEDS-A cannot be known for certain due to the use of data swapping. This method has several benefits over other disclosure protection options: (1) the overall impact to the data is typically small; (2) nearly all of the data are left intact; (3) data for special populations (e.g., minorities, pregnant women) are no more impacted than other data; (4) the procedures typically do not affect any analytic uses of the file; and (5) the procedures allow greater detail to remain on the public use file (e.g., the original ethnicity codes).

### **Universe**

The universe for TEDS-A is admissions in calendar year 2012 that were received and processed through October 17, 2013.

## Coverage

The TEDS attempts to include all admissions to providers receiving public funding. Because each state or jurisdiction decides the TEDS eligibility of a provider, there is no independent check on the actual sources of funding. Although SAMHSA requests submission of TEDS data on all admissions to any publicly funded treatment facility, reporting in some state agencies is structured so that only clients treated with public funds are included in the TEDS. The number of clients in these facilities whose treatment is not publicly funded is unknown.<sup>1</sup>

## Data Limitations

The TEDS, while comprising a significant proportion of all admissions to substance abuse treatment, does not include all such admissions. The TEDS is a compilation of facility data from state administrative systems. The scope of facilities included in the TEDS is affected by differences in state licensure, certification, accreditation, and disbursement of public funds. For example, some state substance abuse agencies regulate private facilities and individual practitioners, while others do not. In some states, hospital-based substance abuse treatment facilities are not licensed through the state substance abuse agency. Some state substance abuse agencies track treatment in correctional facilities (state prisons and local jails), while others do not.

In general, facilities reporting TEDS data receive state alcohol and/or drug agency funds (including Federal Block Grant funds) for the provision of alcohol and/or drug treatment services. Most states are able to report all admissions to all eligible facilities, although some report only admissions financed by public funds. States may report data from facilities that do not receive public funds, but generally do not because of the difficulty in obtaining data from these facilities. The TEDS generally does not include data on facilities operated by federal agencies, including the Bureau of Prisons, the Department of Defense, and the Department of Veterans Affairs. However, some facilities operated by the Indian Health Service are included.

The primary goal of TEDS is to monitor the characteristics of treatment episodes for substance abusers. Implicit in the concept of treatment is a planned, continuing treatment regimen. Thus, the TEDS does not include early intervention programs; these are considered to be prevention programs. Crisis intervention facilities such as sobering-up stations and hospital emergency departments are not included in the TEDS.

The TEDS is a large and powerful data set. Like all data sets, however, care must be taken that interpretation does not extend beyond the limitations of the data. Limitations fall into two broad

<sup>1</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 1992-1997. National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services.* DASIS Series: S-7, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 99-3324, Rockville, MD, 1999, 115.

categories: those related to the scope of the data collection system, and those related to the difficulties of aggregating data from highly diverse state data collection systems.<sup>2</sup>

Limitations to be kept in mind while analyzing TEDS data include:

- The number and client mix of TEDS records depends, to some extent, on external factors - including the availability of public funds. In states with higher funding levels, a larger percentage of the substance abusing population may be admitted to treatment, including the less severely impaired and the less economically disadvantaged.
- The primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported to the TEDS are those substances that led to the treatment episode, and not necessarily a complete enumeration of all drugs used at the time of admission.
- The way an admission is defined may vary from state to state such that the absolute number of admissions is not a valid measure for comparing states.
- States continually review the quality of their data processing. As systematic errors are identified, revisions may be enacted in historical TEDS data files. While this system improves the data set over time, reported historical statistics may change slightly from year to year.
- States vary in the extent to which coercion plays a role in referral to treatment. This variation derives from criminal justice practices and differing concentrations of abuser subpopulations.
- Public funding constraints may direct states to selectively target special populations, for example, pregnant women or adolescents.
- TEDS includes treatment admissions and in many states the files may *include multiple admissions for the same client*. Therefore, any statistics derived from the data will represent admissions, not clients. It is possible for clients to have multiple initial admissions within a state and even within providers that have multiple treatment sites within the state. A few states uniquely identify clients at the state-level and several more states are attempting to achieve this level of client identification. The TEDS provides a good national snapshot of what is seen at admission to treatment, but is currently unable to follow individual clients through a sequence of treatment episodes.
- The TEDS distinguishes between "transfer admissions" and "initial admissions." Transfer admissions include clients transferred for distinct services within an episode of treatment. Only initial admissions are included on the public use files.

<sup>2</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. *Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 2005. Discharges from Substance Abuse Treatment Services*. DASIS Series: S-41, DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 08-4312, Rockville, MD, 1999, 6.

- Some states have no Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs) that provide medication-assisted therapy using methadone and/or buprenorphine. See the TEDS state-by-state crosswalk for information regarding data collected by each state.

## Created Variables

The TEDS files contain several variables created from the original variables submitted by the states. For example, a variable was created to indicate whether each drug was included as a primary, secondary, or tertiary drug of abuse. These are called *flag* variables and labeled according to the drug, such as *alcflg* for alcohol flag variable, *cokeflg* for cocaine flag, etc.

A variable that facilitates comparison of each state to all other states is included in the Survey Documentation and Analysis (SDA) online data analysis files for TEDS. These created variables are referred to as *geographic state indicator variables* and labeled according to state name such as *AKSTATE* for Alaska and *ALSTATE* for Alabama. These variables are useful for examining characteristics of treatment in one state compared to the rest of the nation. The *state indicator variables* are not included in the downloadable data files for TEDS because they approximately double the size of the files, which are large at the outset due to the number of TEDS records. Therefore, sample SPSS programming syntax is provided below in order to create and append the state indicator variable to downloaded files:

```
* Compute TEDS state indicator for Alaska (STFIPS=2).

do if (STFIPS eq 2).
compute AKSTATE=1.
else.
compute AKSTATE=2.
end if.

variable labels AKSTATE "ALASKA STATE INDICATOR".

value labels AKSTATE 1 "ALASKA" 2 "ALL OTHER STATES".

format AKSTATE (f1.0).
```

## Contents of Public-Use Files

The TEDS public use file contains Minimum, Supplemental, and Additional data for 47 states plus Puerto Rico and Washington DC. The following states did not report usable data for the year 2012: Mississippi, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia.

The TEDS Admissions public-use files are provided in ASCII rectangular format with SAS, SPSS and Stata data definition statements. SAS Transport (CPORT), SPSS System, Stata System, and ASCII Tab-delimited files are also available. Supplemental files containing optional commands are available for the SAS Transport and Stata System files. A separate codebook is provided for each year's data file. The number of observations and variables for 2012 are as follows:

Filename: da35037-0001.txt

Number of observations: 1,749,767

Number of variables: 63

Records per case: 1

Logical record length: 122

### **User Responsibility**

Users are reminded that the data are to be used solely for statistical analysis and reporting of aggregated information and not for investigation or identification of specific individuals or organizations.

### **Publications**

The Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality has other published [TEDS reports](#) on the DASIS Web site.

# Treatment Episode Data Set -- Admissions (TEDS-A), 2012

## Variable Description and Frequencies

**Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.**

**Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.**

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## CASEID: CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

*Location:* 1-8 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## YEAR: YEAR OF ADMISSION

Year of client's admission to substance abuse treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2012	-	1749767	100.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Mean: 2012.00
- Median: 2012.00
- Mode: 2012.00
- Minimum: 2012
- Maximum: 2012
- Standard Deviation: 0.00

*Location:* 9-12 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## AGE: AGE (RECODED)

Calculated from date of birth and date of admission and categorized.

Note: Records of clients aged 11 years old and younger or are unknown are no longer included in TEDS.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	12-14	20871	1.2 %
3	15-17	99368	5.7 %
4	18-20	104588	6.0 %
5	21-24	214528	12.3 %
6	25-29	275926	15.8 %
7	30-34	238520	13.6 %
8	35-39	170844	9.8 %
9	40-44	178881	10.2 %
10	45-49	181398	10.4 %
11	50-54	143828	8.2 %
12	55 AND OVER	121015	6.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 2
- Maximum: 12

*Location:* 13-14 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## GENDER: SEX

Identifies client's gender.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MALE	1163017	66.5 %
2	FEMALE	583400	33.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	3350	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,746,417 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

*Location:* 15-16 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## RACE: RACE

Specifies the client's race:

- ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN): Origins in any of the original people of Alaska.
- AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE): Origins in any of the original people of North America and South America (including Central America) and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community attachment.
- ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, Southeast Asia, or the Pacific Islands.
- BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN: Origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.

- WHITE: Origins in any of the original people of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- ASIAN: Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, or Southeast Asia, including for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.
- OTHER SINGLE RACE: Use this category for instances in which the client is not classified in any category above or whose origin group, because of area custom, is regarded as a racial class distinct from the above categories. (Do not use this category for clients indicating multiple races.)
- TWO OR MORE RACES: Use this code when the State data system allows multiple race selection and more than one race is indicated.
- NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER: Origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

Guidelines: If the State does not distinguish between American Indian and Alaska Native, code both as 02, American Indian. States that can separate "Asian" and "Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander" should use codes 13 and 23 for those categories. States that cannot make the separation should use the combined code 03 until the separation becomes possible. Once a state begins using codes 13 and 23, code 03 should no longer be used by that state. States are asked to convert to the new categories when possible.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALASKA NATIVE (ALEUT, ESKIMO, INDIAN)	3457	0.2 %
2	AMERICAN INDIAN (OTHER THAN ALASKA NATIVE)	40119	2.3 %
3	ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER	1656	0.1 %
4	BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	348798	19.9 %
5	WHITE	1158404	66.2 %
13	ASIAN	11000	0.6 %
20	OTHER SINGLE RACE	137759	7.9 %
21	TWO OR MORE RACES	22612	1.3 %
23	NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	7517	0.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	18445	1.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,731,322 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 23

Location: 17-18 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## ETHNIC: ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)

Specifies client's specific Hispanic origin, if applicable.

- PUERTO RICAN: Of Puerto Rican origin, regardless of race.
- MEXICAN: Of Mexican origin, regardless of race.
- CUBAN: Of Cuban origin, regardless of race.
- OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC: Of known Central or South American or any other Spanish cultural origin (including Spain), other than Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Cuban, regardless of race.
- NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN:
- HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED: Of Hispanic origin, but specific origin not known or not specified.

Guidelines: If a state does not collect specific Hispanic detail, code ethnicity for Hispanics as 06, "Hispanic, specific origin not specified."

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	PUERTO RICAN	68746	3.9 %
2	MEXICAN	83206	4.8 %
3	CUBAN	5222	0.3 %
4	OTHER SPECIFIC HISPANIC	48567	2.8 %
5	NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN	1485235	84.9 %
6	HISPANIC, SPECIFIC ORIGIN NOT SPECIFIED	42070	2.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	16721	1.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,733,046 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 6

Location: 19-20 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## MARSTAT: MARITAL STATUS

Describes the client's marital status. The following

categories are compatible with the U.S. Census.

- NEVER MARRIED: Includes clients whose only marriage was annulled.
- NOW MARRIED: Includes those living together as married.
- SEPARATED: Includes those separated legally or otherwise absent from spouse because of marital discord.
- DIVORCED, WIDOWED

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NEVER MARRIED	896083	51.2 %
2	NOW MARRIED	197514	11.3 %
3	SEPARATED	84782	4.8 %
4	DIVORCED, WIDOWED	219492	12.5 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	351896	20.1 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,397,871 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

*Location:* 21-22 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric  
*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## EDUC: EDUCATION

Specifies the highest school grade (number of school years) completed by the client.

Guidelines: States that use specific categories for designating education level should map their categories to a logical "number of years of school completed." The mapping should be recorded in the State Crosswalk. For example, a state category of "Associate Degree" should be mapped to 14; "Bachelor Degree" would be mapped to 16, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	8 YEARS OR LESS	129186	7.4 %
2	9-11	447439	25.6 %
3	12	716618	41.0 %
4	13-15	333928	19.1 %
5	16 OR MORE	90460	5.2 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	32136	1.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,717,631 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

*Location:* 23-24 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## EMPLOY: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Designates the client's employment status at the time of admission or transfer:

- FULL TIME: Working 35 hours or more each week; including active duty members of the uniformed services.
- PART TIME: Working fewer than 35 hours each week.
- UNEMPLOYED: Looking for work during the past 30 days or on layoff from a job.
- NOT IN LABOR FORCE: Not looking for work during the past 30 days or a student, homemaker, disabled, retired, or an inmate of an institution. Clients in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Not in Labor Force" (DET NFLF).

Guidelines: Seasonal workers are coded in this category based on their employment status at time of admission. For example, if they are employed full time at the time of admission, they are coded as 01. If they are not in labor force at time of admission, they are coded 04.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	FULL TIME	249987	14.3 %
2	PART TIME	124000	7.1 %
3	UNEMPLOYED	655694	37.5 %
4	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	680052	38.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	40034	2.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,709,733 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 25-26 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## DET NFL: DETAILED 'NOT IN LABOR FORCE' CATEGORY

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as "not in the labor force" in the Minimum Data Set field for "Employment Status" (EMPLOY).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HOMEMAKER	16596	0.9 %
2	STUDENT	95141	5.4 %
3	RETIRED, DISABLED	141203	8.1 %
5	INMATE OF INSTITUTION	36537	2.1 %
6	OTHER	284178	16.2 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1176112	67.2 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 573,655 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 6

Location: 27-28 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## PREG: PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION

Specifies whether the client was pregnant at the time of admission.

Guidelines: All male respondents were recoded to missing for this variable due to the item being not applicable.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	21926	1.3 %
2	NO	529485	30.3 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1198356	68.5 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 551,411 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 29-30 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## VET: VETERAN STATUS

Specifies whether the client has served in the uniformed services (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, Public Health Service Commissioned Corps, Coast and Geodetic Survey, etc).

Guidelines: A veteran is a person 16 years or over who has served (even for a short time), but is not now serving, on active duty in the US Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, or Commissioned Corps of the US Public Health Service or National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or Military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty, not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	54419	3.1 %
2	NO	1495354	85.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	199994	11.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,549,773 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 31-32 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## LIVARAG: LIVING ARRANGEMENT

Specifies whether the client is homeless, living with parents, living in a supervised setting, or living independently on his or her own.

- HOMELESS: Clients with no fixed address; includes shelters.
- DEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living in a supervised setting such as a residential institution, halfway house or group home, and children (under age 18) living with parents, relatives, or guardians or in foster care.
- INDEPENDENT LIVING: Clients living alone or with others without supervision. Includes adult children (age 18 or over) living with parents.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HOMELESS	233719	13.4 %
2	DEPENDENT LIVING	358801	20.5 %
3	INDEPENDENT LIVING	1133145	64.8 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	24102	1.4 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,725,665 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

*Location:* 33-34 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric  
*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## PRIMINC: SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT

Identifies the client's principal source of financial support. For children under 18, this field indicates the parent's primary source of income/support.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	WAGES/SALARY	306197	17.5 %
2	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	100403	5.7 %
3	RETIREMENT/PENSION, DISABILITY	72335	4.1 %
20	OTHER	235846	13.5 %
21	NONE	397350	22.7 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	637636	36.4 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,112,131 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 21

*Location:* 35-36 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric  
*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## ARRESTS: NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN 30 DAYS PRIOR TO ADMISSION

The number of arrests in the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment services.

Guidelines: This item is intended to capture the number of times the client was arrested for any cause during the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment. Any formal arrest is to be counted regardless of whether

incarceration or conviction resulted and regardless of the status of the arrest proceedings at the time of admission.

Note: Data began being collected for arrests starting in 2008. Data on arrests is not available prior to that.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE	1490442	85.2 %
1	ONCE	122499	7.0 %
2	2 OR MORE TIMES	18877	1.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	117949	6.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,631,818 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 2

Location: 37-38 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

---

## STFIPS: CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE

State FIPS codes consistent with those used by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ALABAMA	9519	0.5 %
2	ALASKA	6017	0.3 %
4	ARIZONA	22304	1.3 %
5	ARKANSAS	11675	0.7 %
6	CALIFORNIA	161438	9.2 %
8	COLORADO	87598	5.0 %
9	CONNECTICUT	61992	3.5 %
10	DELAWARE	7801	0.4 %
11	DIST OF COLUMBIA	5703	0.3 %
12	FLORIDA	60918	3.5 %
13	GEORGIA	44560	2.5 %
15	HAWAII	6822	0.4 %
16	IDAHO	6132	0.4 %
17	ILLINOIS	34199	2.0 %
18	INDIANA	25026	1.4 %
19	IOWA	27911	1.6 %
20	KANSAS	13200	0.8 %
21	KENTUCKY	16566	0.9 %
22	LOUISIANA	14536	0.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
23	MAINE	13787	0.8 %
24	MARYLAND	64812	3.7 %
25	MASSACHUSETTS	87747	5.0 %
26	MICHIGAN	54659	3.1 %
27	MINNESOTA	52829	3.0 %
28	MISSISSIPPI	0	0.0 %
29	MISSOURI	45107	2.6 %
30	MONTANA	8787	0.5 %
31	NEBRASKA	17611	1.0 %
32	NEVADA	9238	0.5 %
33	NEW HAMPSHIRE	4268	0.2 %
34	NEW JERSEY	73522	4.2 %
35	NEW MEXICO	6583	0.4 %
36	NEW YORK	294260	16.8 %
37	NORTH CAROLINA	51580	2.9 %
38	NORTH DAKOTA	2591	0.1 %
39	OHIO	59532	3.4 %
40	OKLAHOMA	13028	0.7 %
41	OREGON	44949	2.6 %
42	PENNSYLVANIA	0	0.0 %
44	RHODE ISLAND	10780	0.6 %
45	SOUTH CAROLINA	19928	1.1 %
46	SOUTH DAKOTA	14516	0.8 %
47	TENNESSEE	13525	0.8 %
48	TEXAS	42104	2.4 %
49	UTAH	13509	0.8 %
50	VERMONT	8782	0.5 %
51	VIRGINIA	26915	1.5 %
53	WASHINGTON	34265	2.0 %
54	WEST VIRGINIA	0	0.0 %
55	WISCONSIN	28388	1.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 72

*Location:* 39-40 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## CBSA: FIPS 2000 CBSA CODE

The term "Core Based Statistical Area" (CBSA) is a collective term for both metro and micro areas. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (metro and micro areas) are geographic entities defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for use by Federal statistical agencies in collecting, tabulating, and publishing Federal statistics. A metro area contains a core urban area of 50,000 or more population, and a micro area contains an urban core of at least 10,000 (but less than 50,000) population. Each metro or micro area consists of one or more counties and includes the counties containing the core urban area, as well as any adjacent counties that have a high degree of social and economic integration (as measured by commuting to work) with the urban core.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10020	ABBEVILLE, LA MICRO	0	0.0 %
10100	ABERDEEN, SD MICRO	0	0.0 %
10140	ABERDEEN, WA MICRO	0	0.0 %
10180	ABILENE, TX METRO	169	0.0 %
10220	ADA, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
10260	ADJUNTAS, PR MICRO	0	0.0 %
10300	ADRIAN, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
10380	AGUADILLA-ISABELA-SAN SEBASTIAN, PR METRO	27	0.0 %
10420	AKRON, OH METRO	4452	0.3 %
10460	ALAMOGORDO, NM MICRO	0	0.0 %
10500	ALBANY, GA METRO	3	0.0 %
10540	ALBANY-LEBANON, OR MICRO	0	0.0 %
10580	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY METRO	17171	1.0 %
10620	ALBEMARLE, NC MICRO	0	0.0 %
10660	ALBERT LEA, MN MICRO	0	0.0 %
10700	ALBERTVILLE, AL MICRO	0	0.0 %
10740	ALBUQUERQUE, NM METRO	812	0.0 %
10780	ALEXANDRIA, LA METRO	475	0.0 %
10820	ALEXANDRIA, MN MICRO	0	0.0 %
10860	ALICE, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
10880	ALLEGAN, MI MICRO	192	0.0 %
10900	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ METRO	964	0.1 %
10940	ALMA, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
10980	ALPENA, MI MICRO	0	0.0 %
11020	ALTOONA, PA METRO	0	0.0 %
11060	ALTUS, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
11100	AMARILLO, TX METRO	355	0.0 %
11140	AMERICUS, GA MICRO	0	0.0 %
11180	AMES, IA METRO	0	0.0 %
11220	AMSTERDAM, NY MICRO	0	0.0 %
11260	ANCHORAGE, AK METRO	1379	0.1 %
11300	ANDERSON, IN METRO	0	0.0 %
11340	ANDERSON, SC METRO	706	0.0 %
11380	ANDREWS, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
11420	ANGOLA, IN MICRO	0	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
11460	ANN ARBOR, MI METRO	593	0.0 %
11500	ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL METRO	25	0.0 %
11540	APPLETON, WI METRO	0	0.0 %
11580	ARCADIA, FL MICRO	0	0.0 %
11620	ARDMORE, OK MICRO	0	0.0 %
11660	ARKADELPHIA, AR MICRO	0	0.0 %
11700	ASHEVILLE, NC METRO	2344	0.1 %
11740	ASHLAND, OH MICRO	0	0.0 %
11780	ASHTABULA, OH MICRO	583	0.0 %
11820	ASTORIA, OR MICRO	0	0.0 %
11860	ATCHISON, KS MICRO	0	0.0 %
11900	ATHENS, OH MICRO	0	0.0 %
11940	ATHENS, TN MICRO	0	0.0 %
11980	ATHENS, TX MICRO	0	0.0 %
12020	ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY, GA METRO	6	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	UNDESIGNATED AREA/MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	461236	26.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 1,288,531 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 10180
- Maximum: 49700

*Location:* 41-45 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## PMSA: FIPS 1990 MSA CODE

According to the U.S. Bureau of the Census, if an area that qualifies as a Metropolitan Area (MA) has more than one million persons, PMSAs may be defined within it. PMSAs consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSAs are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA). In New England States, metropolitan areas follow the New England County Metropolitan Area (NECMA) definition.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
40	ABILENE, TX MSA	169	0.0 %
60	AGUADILLA, PR MSA	27	0.0 %
80	AKRON, OH PMSA	4452	0.3 %
120	ALBANY, GA MSA	3	0.0 %
160	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA	17171	1.0 %
200	ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA	812	0.0 %
220	ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA	475	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
240	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA MSA	0	0.0 %
280	ALTOONA, PA MSA	0	0.0 %
320	AMARILLO, TX MSA	355	0.0 %
380	ANCHORAGE, AK MSA	1379	0.1 %
440	ANN ARBOR, MI PMSA	773	0.0 %
450	ANNISTON, AL MSA	25	0.0 %
460	APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI MSA	0	0.0 %
470	ARECIBO, PR PMSA	314	0.0 %
480	ASHEVILLE, NC MSA	2344	0.1 %
500	ATHENS, GA MSA	6	0.0 %
520	ATLANTA, GA MSA	2125	0.1 %
560	ATLANTIC-CAPE MAY, NJ PMSA	5880	0.3 %
580	AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL MSA	0	0.0 %
600	AUGUSTA-AIKEN, GA-SC MSA	633	0.0 %
640	AUSTIN-SAN MARCOS, TX MSA	2150	0.1 %
680	BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA	1917	0.1 %
720	BALTIMORE, MD PMSA	32334	1.8 %
733	BANGOR, ME NECMA	0	0.0 %
743	BARNSTABLE-YARMOUTH, MA NECMA	4858	0.3 %
760	BATON ROUGE, LA MSA	509	0.0 %
840	BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX MSA	1401	0.1 %
860	BELLINGHAM, WA MSA	1281	0.1 %
870	BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA	578	0.0 %
875	BERGEN-PASSAIC, NJ PMSA	6136	0.4 %
880	BILLINGS, MT MSA	944	0.1 %
920	BILOXI-GULFPORT-PASCAGOULA, MS MSA	0	0.0 %
960	BINGHAMTON, NY MSA	2891	0.2 %
1000	BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA	629	0.0 %
1010	BISMARCK, ND MSA	0	0.0 %
1020	BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA	0	0.0 %
1040	BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA	826	0.0 %
1080	BOISE CITY, ID MSA	1947	0.1 %
1123	BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE-LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA-NH NECMA	72854	4.2 %
1125	BOULDER-LONGMONT, CO PMSA	4090	0.2 %
1145	BRAZORIA, TX PMSA	661	0.0 %
1150	BREMERTON, WA PMSA	1170	0.1 %
1160	BRIDGEPORT-MILFORD, CT PMSA	0	0.0 %
1240	BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-SAN BENITO, TX MSA	632	0.0 %
1260	BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX MSA	188	0.0 %
1280	BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY MSA	18579	1.1 %
1303	BURLINGTON, VT NECMA	3135	0.2 %
1310	CAGUAS, PR PMSA	178	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1320	CANTON-MASSILLON, OH MSA	2666	0.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	UNDESIGNATED AREA/MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	461236	26.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 1,288,531 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 40
- Maximum: 9340

*Location:* 46-49 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## REGION: CENSUS REGION

CENSUS REGION: Geographic regions used are based on divisions used by the U.S. Bureau of Census, 1970 Census of Population. They are comprised of the following states and territories:

- U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico
- NORTHEAST: New England Division (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont) and Middle Atlantic Division (New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania).
- MIDWEST: East North Central Division (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin) and West North Central Division (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota).
- SOUTH: South Atlantic Division (Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia) and East South Central Division (Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee), and West South Central Division (Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas).
- WEST: Mountain Division (Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming) and Pacific Division (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, Washington).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	US JURISDICTION/TERRITORY	3071	0.2 %
1	NORTHEAST	555138	31.7 %
2	MIDWEST	375569	21.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	SOUTH	403170	23.0 %
4	WEST	412819	23.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 4

*Location:* 50-51 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## DIVISION: CENSUS DIVISION

CENSUS DIVISION: Census divisions are groupings of states that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The divisions and the states included in them are:

- U.S. TERRITORIES: Puerto Rico
- NEW ENGLAND: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
- MIDDLE ATLANTIC: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.
- EAST NORTH CENTRAL: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.
- WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.
- SOUTH ATLANTIC: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.
- EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee.
- WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.
- MOUNTAIN: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.
- PACIFIC: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	US JURISDICTION/TERRITORY	3071	0.2 %
1	NEW ENGLAND	187356	10.7 %
2	MID-ATLANTIC	367782	21.0 %
3	EAST NORTH CENTRAL	201804	11.5 %
4	WEST NORTH CENTRAL	173765	9.9 %
5	SOUTH ATLANTIC	282217	16.1 %
6	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	39610	2.3 %
7	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	81343	4.6 %
8	MOUNTAIN	159328	9.1 %
9	PACIFIC	253491	14.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 9

*Location:* 52-53 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of Missing Values:* -9

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## SERVSETA: SERVICE SETTING AT ADMISSION

Describes the type of service and treatment setting in which the client is placed at the time of admission or transfer.

- DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, HOSPITAL INPATIENT:  
24 hour per day medical acute care services in hospital setting for detoxification of persons with severe medical complications associated with withdrawal.
- DETOXIFICATION, 24-HOUR SERVICE, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL:  
24 hour per day services in non-hospital setting providing for safe withdrawal and transition to ongoing treatment.
- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - HOSPITAL (OTHER THAN DETOX):  
24 hour per day medical care in a hospital facility in conjunction with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency.
- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - SHORT TERM (30 DAYS OR FEWER):  
Typically, 30 days or less of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency.
- REHABILITATION/RESIDENTIAL - LONG TERM (MORE THAN 30 DAYS):  
Typically, more than 30 days of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug abuse and dependency; this may include transitional living arrangements such as halfway houses.

- AMBULATORY - INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:  
As a minimum, the client receives treatment lasting two or more hours per day for three or more days per week.
- AMBULATORY - NON-INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT:  
Ambulatory treatment services including individual, family, and/or group services, and may include pharmacological therapies.
- AMBULATORY - DETOXIFICATION:  
Outpatient treatment services providing for safe withdrawal in an ambulatory setting (pharmacological or non-pharmacological).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DETOX, 24 HR, HOSPITAL INPATIENT	61350	3.5 %
2	DETOX, 24 HR, FREE-STANDING RESIDENTIAL	318312	18.2 %
3	REHAB/RES, HOSPITAL (NON-DETOX)	5206	0.3 %
4	REHAB/RES, SHORT TERM (30 DAYS OR FEWER)	160817	9.2 %
5	REHAB/RES, LONG TERM (MORE THAN 30 DAYS)	131109	7.5 %
6	AMBULATORY, INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT	210303	12.0 %
7	AMBULATORY, NON-INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT.	842752	48.2 %
8	AMBULATORY, DETOXIFICATION	19691	1.1 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	227	0.0 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,540 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 8

Location: 54-55 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
Variable Type: numeric  
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

## METHUSE: MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY

This field identifies whether the use of Methadone or Buprenorphine is part of the client's treatment plan.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	113412	6.5 %
2	NO	1558904	89.1 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	77451	4.4 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,672,316 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 56-57 (width: 2; decimal: 0)  
 Variable Type: numeric  
 (Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## DAYWAIT: DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT

Indicates the number of days from the first contact or request for service until the client was admitted and the first clinical service was provided.

Guidelines: This item is intended to capture the number of days the client must wait to begin treatment because of program capacity, treatment availability, admissions requirements, or other program requirements. It should not include time delays caused by client unavailability or client failure to meet any requirement or obligation.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	554063	31.7 %
1	-	78232	4.5 %
2	-	26945	1.5 %
3	-	22830	1.3 %
4	-	18715	1.1 %
5	-	24313	1.4 %
6	-	17057	1.0 %
7	-	30022	1.7 %
8	-	11543	0.7 %
9	-	7433	0.4 %
10	-	10578	0.6 %
11	-	4971	0.3 %
12	-	6079	0.3 %
13	-	6191	0.4 %
14	-	13655	0.8 %
15	-	6524	0.4 %
16	-	3387	0.2 %
17	-	2703	0.2 %
18	-	2626	0.2 %
19	-	2636	0.2 %
20	-	4630	0.3 %
21	-	5514	0.3 %
22	-	2652	0.2 %
23	-	1841	0.1 %
24	-	1602	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
25	-	1877	0.1 %
26	-	1644	0.1 %
27	-	2051	0.1 %
28	-	2453	0.1 %
29	-	1657	0.1 %
30	-	6574	0.4 %
31	-	1041	0.1 %
32	-	984	0.1 %
33	-	1052	0.1 %
34	-	1276	0.1 %
35	-	1627	0.1 %
36	-	967	0.1 %
37	-	785	0.0 %
38	-	619	0.0 %
39	-	543	0.0 %
40	-	1012	0.1 %
41	-	832	0.0 %
42	-	964	0.1 %
43	-	637	0.0 %
44	-	444	0.0 %
45	-	1176	0.1 %
46	-	429	0.0 %
47	-	446	0.0 %
48	-	489	0.0 %
49	-	581	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	829287	47.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 920,480 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Mean: 6.66
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 996
- Standard Deviation: 33.54

*Location:* 58-60 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## PSOURCE: PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL

Describes the person or agency referring the client to the alcohol or drug abuse treatment program:

- INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL): Includes the client, a family member, friend, or any other individual who would not be included in any of the following categories. Includes self-referral due to pending DWU/DUI.
- ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER: Any program, clinic, or other HEALTH CARE PROVIDER whose principal objective is treating clients with substance abuse problems, or a program whose activities are related to alcohol or other drug abuse prevention, education, or treatment.
- OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER: A physician, psychiatrist, or other licensed health care professional; or general hospital, psychiatric hospital, mental health program, or nursing home.
- SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL): A school principal, counselor, or teacher; or a student assistance program (SAP), the school system, or an educational agency.
- EMPLOYER/EAP: A supervisor or an employee counselor.
- OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL: Community or religious organization or any Federal, State, or local agency that provides aid in the areas of poverty relief, unemployment, shelter, or social welfare. Self-help groups such as Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Al-Anon, and Narcotics Anonymous (NA) are also included in this category. Defense attorneys are also included in this category.
- COURT / CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL / DUI/DWI: Any police official, judge, prosecutor, probation officer, or other person affiliated with a Federal, State, or county judicial system. Includes referral by a court for DWI/DUI, clients referred in lieu of or for deferred prosecution, or during pretrial release, or before or after official adjudication. Includes clients on pre-parole, pre-release, work or home furlough, or TASC. Client need not be officially designated as "on parole." Includes clients referred through civil commitment. Client referrals in this category are further defined in the Supplemental Data Set item "Detailed Criminal Justice Referral (DETCRIM).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDES SELF-REFERRAL)	614662	35.1 %
2	ALCOHOL/DRUG ABUSE CARE PROVIDER	159539	9.1 %
3	OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER	123899	7.1 %
4	SCHOOL (EDUCATIONAL)	20014	1.1 %
5	EMPLOYER/EAP	7479	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6	OTHER COMMUNITY REFERRAL	207819	11.9 %
7	COURT/CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL / DUI / DWI	581150	33.2 %
<b>Missing Data</b>			
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	35205	2.0 %
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,714,562 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 7

Location: 61-62 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## DETCRIM: DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as "Criminal Justice Referral" in the Minimum Data Set field for "Principal Source of Referral" (PSOURCE).

- STATE/FEDERAL COURT, OTHER COURT
- PROBATION/PAROLE
- DIVERSIONARY PROGRAM (e.g. TASC)
- PRISON
- DUI/DWI
- OTHER RECOGNIZED LEGAL ENTITY, OTHER: Other recognized legal entities includes local law enforcement agency, corrections agency, youth services, review board/agency)

Guidelines: This field is to be used only Principal Source of Referral in the Minimum Data Set field is coded 07, "Criminal Justice Referral." For all other Principal Source of Referral codes (01 to 06 and missing), this field should be coded as Missing.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	STATE/FEDERAL COURT, OTHER COURT	120343	6.9 %
3	PROBATION/PAROLE	142176	8.1 %
5	DIVERSIONARY PROGRAM	10805	0.6 %
6	PRISON	9027	0.5 %
7	DUI/DWI	45248	2.6 %
8	OTHER RECOGNIZED LEGAL ENTITY, OTHER	90959	5.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1331209	76.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 418,558 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 8

*Location:* 63-64 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## NOPRIOR: NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES

Indicates the number of previous treatment episodes the client has received in any drug or alcohol program. Changes in service for the same episode (transfers) should not be counted as separate prior episodes.

Guidelines: It is preferred that the number of prior treatments be a self-reported field collected at the time of client intake. However, this data item may be derived from the State data system, if the system has that capability, and episodes can be counted for at least several years.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	643794	36.8 %
1	1 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	346386	19.8 %
2	2 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	198976	11.4 %
3	3 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	120280	6.9 %
4	4 PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	69087	3.9 %
5	5 OR MORE PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES	212434	12.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	158810	9.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,590,957 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 5

*Location:* 65-66 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## SUB1: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (PRIMARY)

This field identifies the client's primary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.
- (17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- (18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.
- (20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL,

ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	14917	0.9 %
2	ALCOHOL	681374	38.9 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	121065	6.9 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	305560	17.5 %
5	HEROIN	285451	16.3 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	5710	0.3 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	164158	9.4 %
8	PCP	5732	0.3 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	2043	0.1 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	116090	6.6 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	8137	0.5 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	1011	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	17019	1.0 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	388	0.0 %
15	BARBITURATES	743	0.0 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	2560	0.1 %
17	INHALANTS	1106	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	1034	0.1 %
20	OTHER	9897	0.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	5772	0.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,743,995 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 20

*Location:* 67-68 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## ROUTE1: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the primary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	818127	46.8 %
2	SMOKING	481495	27.5 %
3	INHALATION	148395	8.5 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	265872	15.2 %
20	OTHER	6820	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	29058	1.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,720,709 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 20

*Location:* 69-70 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## FREQ1: FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the primary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	480923	27.5 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	209313	12.0 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	152290	8.7 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	196142	11.2 %
5	DAILY	680067	38.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	31032	1.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,718,735 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

*Location:* 71-72 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## FRSTUSE1: AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the primary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	114141	6.5 %
2	12-14	380580	21.8 %
3	15-17	490295	28.0 %
4	18-20	305557	17.5 %
5	21-24	177435	10.1 %
6	25-29	118429	6.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	30-34	61075	3.5 %
8	35-39	34053	1.9 %
9	40-44	19836	1.1 %
10	45-49	11402	0.7 %
11	50-54	5639	0.3 %
12	55 AND OVER	3282	0.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	28043	1.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,721,724 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 12

*Location:* 73-74 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## SUB2: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (SECONDARY)

This field identifies the client's secondary substance problem.

- (1) NONE
- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.

- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, clordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.
- (17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- (18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.
- (20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	756229	43.2 %
2	ALCOHOL	228346	13.1 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	176859	10.1 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	267250	15.3 %
5	HEROIN	43993	2.5 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	4695	0.3 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	85817	4.9 %
8	PCP	3686	0.2 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	3668	0.2 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	50113	2.9 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	8341	0.5 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	1354	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	54916	3.1 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	870	0.0 %
15	BARBITURATES	926	0.1 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	4717	0.3 %
17	INHALANTS	1028	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	1403	0.1 %
20	OTHER	33141	1.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	22415	1.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,727,352 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 20

Location: 75-76 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## ROUTE2: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the secondary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	362897	20.7 %
2	SMOKING	417304	23.8 %
3	INHALATION	104867	6.0 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	76894	4.4 %
20	OTHER	6301	0.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	781504	44.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 968,263 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 20

Location: 77-78 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## FREQ2: FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the secondary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	402301	23.0 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	149797	8.6 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	99392	5.7 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	98240	5.6 %
5	DAILY	274385	15.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	725652	41.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,024,115 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 79-80 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## FRSTUSE2: AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the secondary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	64129	3.7 %
2	12-14	224566	12.8 %
3	15-17	280129	16.0 %
4	18-20	160097	9.1 %
5	21-24	90092	5.1 %
6	25-29	66597	3.8 %
7	30-34	35883	2.1 %
8	35-39	20996	1.2 %
9	40-44	13326	0.8 %
10	45-49	8247	0.5 %
11	50-54	4603	0.3 %
12	55 AND OVER	2601	0.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	778501	44.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 971,266 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 12

Location: 81-82 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

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## SUB3: SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (TERTIARY)

This field identifies the client's tertiary substance problem.

- (1) NONE

- (2) ALCOHOL
- (3) COCAINE/CRACK
- (4) MARIJUANA/HASHISH: Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations.
- (5) HEROIN
- (6) NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE
- (7) OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS: Includes buprenorphine, codeine, Hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.
- (8) PCP: Phencyclidine
- (9) OTHER HALLUCINOGENS: Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- (10) METHAMPHETAMINE
- (11) OTHER AMPHETAMINES: Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs.
- (12) OTHER STIMULANTS: Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants.
- (13) BENZODIAZEPINES: Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines.
- (14) OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS: Includes meprobamate, tranquilizers, etc.
- (15) BARBITURATES: Includes amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- (16) OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS: Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, sedatives/hypnotics, etc.
- (17) INHALANTS: Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- (18) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS: Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other anti-histamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained non-prescription medication.
- (20) OTHER: Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE	1149801	65.7 %
2	ALCOHOL	80835	4.6 %
3	COCAINE/CRACK	73447	4.2 %
4	MARIJUANA/HASHISH	94736	5.4 %
5	HEROIN	14783	0.8 %
6	NON-PRESCRIPTION METHADONE	2143	0.1 %
7	OTHER OPIATES AND SYNTHETICS	32451	1.9 %
8	PCP	2160	0.1 %
9	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS	5199	0.3 %
10	METHAMPHETAMINE	18023	1.0 %
11	OTHER AMPHETAMINES	6890	0.4 %
12	OTHER STIMULANTS	1170	0.1 %
13	BENZODIAZEPINES	31568	1.8 %
14	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS	717	0.0 %
15	BARBITURATES	626	0.0 %
16	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES OR HYPNOTICS	3067	0.2 %
17	INHALANTS	1006	0.1 %
18	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	1097	0.1 %
20	OTHER	22212	1.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	207836	11.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,541,931 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 20

*Location:* 83-84 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

## ROUTE3: USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)

This field identifies the usual route of administration of the tertiary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ORAL	154999	8.9 %
2	SMOKING	152930	8.7 %
3	INHALATION	48957	2.8 %
4	INJECTION (IV OR INTRAMUSCULAR)	24934	1.4 %
20	OTHER	4918	0.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1363029	77.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 386,738 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 20

Location: 85-86 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

### FREQ3: FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)

Specifies the frequency of use of the tertiary substance.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO USE IN THE PAST MONTH	253929	14.5 %
2	1-3 TIMES IN THE PAST MONTH	60313	3.4 %
3	1-2 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	37061	2.1 %
4	3-6 TIMES IN THE PAST WEEK	32203	1.8 %
5	DAILY	98259	5.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1268002	72.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 481,765 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 87-88 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

### FRSTUSE3: AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)

For drugs other than alcohol, this field identifies the age at which the client first used the substance identified as the tertiary substance. For alcohol, this field records the age of the first intoxication.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	11 AND UNDER	41433	2.4 %
2	12-14	91049	5.2 %
3	15-17	109481	6.3 %
4	18-20	63926	3.7 %
5	21-24	34708	2.0 %
6	25-29	24841	1.4 %
7	30-34	13630	0.8 %
8	35-39	7720	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9	40-44	5258	0.3 %
10	45-49	3153	0.2 %
11	50-54	1615	0.1 %
12	55 AND OVER	811	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1352142	77.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 397,625 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 12

*Location:* 89-90 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

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## NUMSUBS: NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADM.

Calculates the number of substances (maximum of 3) reported at admission from primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse (SUB1, SUB2 and SUB3).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	19688	1.1 %
1	-	750809	42.9 %
2	-	596288	34.1 %
3	-	382982	21.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Mean: 1.77
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 3
- Standard Deviation: 0.80

*Location:* 91-92 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## IDU: CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if injection was reported as primary, secondary, or tertiary route of administration.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO IDU REPORTED	1420341	81.2 %
1	IDU REPORTED	309748	17.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-8	NO SUBSTANCES REPORTED	19678	1.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,730,089 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 93-94 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9 , -8

---

## ALCFLG: ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if alcohol was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	759484	43.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	990283	56.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 95-95 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## COKEFLG: COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if cocaine or crack was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1386852	79.3 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	362915	20.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 96-96 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## MARFLG: MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if marijuana or hashish were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1082499	61.9 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	667268	38.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 97-97 (width: 1; decimal: 0)  
Variable Type: numeric

---

## HERFLG: HEROIN REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if heroin was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1405645	80.3 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	344122	19.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 98-98 (width: 1; decimal: 0)  
Variable Type: numeric

---

## METHFLG: NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if non-prescription methadone was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1737280	99.3 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	12487	0.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

Location: 99-99 (width: 1; decimal: 0)  
Variable Type: numeric

---

## OPSYNFLG: OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other opiates or synthetics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1477342	84.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	272425	15.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 100-100 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## PCPFLG: PCP REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if PCP was reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1738190	99.3 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	11577	0.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 101-101 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## HALLFLG: OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other hallucinogens were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1738915	99.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	10852	0.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 102-102 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

## MTHAMFLG: METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if methamphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1565580	89.5 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	184187	10.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 103-103 (width: 1; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## AMPHFLG: OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other amphetamines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1726460	98.7 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	23307	1.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 104-104 (width: 1; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## STIMFLG: OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other stimulants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1746246	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	3521	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 105-105 (width: 1; decimal: 0)  
*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## BENZFLG: BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if benzodiazepines were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1647291	94.1 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	102476	5.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 106-106 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## TRNQFLG: OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1747794	99.9 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	1973	0.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 107-107 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## BARBFLG: BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if barbiturates were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1747473	99.9 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	2294	0.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 108-108 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## SEDHPFLG: OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other non-barbiturate sedatives or hypnotics were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1739434	99.4 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	10333	0.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 109-109 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## INHFLG: INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if inhalants were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1746636	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	3131	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 110-110 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## OTCFLG: OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if over-the-counter medications were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1746238	99.8 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	3529	0.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 111-111 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## OTHERFLG: OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADM.

Flags record if other substances were reported as the primary, secondary, or tertiary substance of abuse at the time of admission.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	SUBSTANCE NOT REPORTED	1684977	96.3 %
1	SUBSTANCE REPORTED	64790	3.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 1

*Location:* 112-112 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## ALCDRUG: SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE

Classifies client's substance abuse type as alcohol only, other drugs only, alcohol and other drugs, or none. This variable looks across primary, secondary, and tertiary substances of abuse reported at the time of admission to treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE	19688	1.1 %
1	ALCOHOL ONLY	374944	21.4 %
2	OTHER DRUGS ONLY	739796	42.3 %
3	ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS	615339	35.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,749,767 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 3

*Location:* 113-114 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## DSMCRIT: DSM DIAGNOSIS

The diagnosis of the substance abuse problem from the American Psychiatric Association's Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. DSM IV is preferred, but use of the third Edition, or ICD codes is permissible. If the DSM IV is not used, the state must specify the coding system in the state crosswalk.

The discrete diagnosis codes have been recoded into categories related to abuse of and dependence on specific substances, mental health conditions, and other conditions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO DIAGNOSIS	2711	0.2 %
1	ALCOHOL-INDUCED DISORDER	6389	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	SUBSTANCE-INDUCED DISORDER	19827	1.1 %
3	ALCOHOL INTOXICATION	53024	3.0 %
4	ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE	165845	9.5 %
5	OPIOID DEPENDENCE	142182	8.1 %
6	COCAINE DEPENDENCE	37895	2.2 %
7	CANNABIS DEPENDENCE	65623	3.8 %
8	OTHER SUBSTANCE DEPENDENCE	79006	4.5 %
9	ALCOHOL ABUSE	55896	3.2 %
10	CANNABIS ABUSE	48359	2.8 %
11	OTHER SUBSTANCE ABUSE	9804	0.6 %
12	OPIOID ABUSE	6418	0.4 %
13	COCAINE ABUSE	9854	0.6 %
14	ANXIETY DISORDERS	2032	0.1 %
15	DEPRESSIVE DISORDERS	5177	0.3 %
16	SCHIZOPHRENIA / OTHER PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS	1485	0.1 %
17	BIPOLAR DISORDERS	2900	0.2 %
18	ATTENTION DEFICIT / DISRUPTIVE BEHAVIOR DISORDERS	1312	0.1 %
19	OTHER MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION	3595	0.2 %
20	OTHER CONDITION	14024	0.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1016409	58.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 733,358 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 20

*Location:* 115-116 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9

---

## PSYPROB: PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM

Indicates whether the client has a psychiatric problem in addition to his or her alcohol or drug use problem.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	419624	24.0 %
2	NO	872979	49.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	457164	26.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,292,603 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1

- Maximum: 2

Location: 117-118 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

## HLTHINS: HEALTH INSURANCE

Specifies the client's health insurance (if any). The insurance may or may not cover alcohol or drug treatment.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	PRIVATE INSURANCE, BC/BS, HMO	100296	5.7 %
2	MEDICAID	166470	9.5 %
3	MEDICARE, OTHER (E.G. TRICARE, CHAMPUS)	57466	3.3 %
4	NONE	403760	23.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1021775	58.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 727,992 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 119-120 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

## PRIMPAY: EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT

Identifies the primary source of payment for this treatment episode.

Guidelines: States operating under a split payment fee arrangement between multiple payment sources are to default to the payment source with the largest percentage. When payment percentages are equal, the State can select either source.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	SELF-PAY	94332	5.4 %
2	BLUE CROSS/BLUE SHIELD, OTHER HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANIES	36202	2.1 %
3	MEDICARE, WORKER'S COMPENSATION	3681	0.2 %
4	MEDICAID	81785	4.7 %
5	OTHER GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	237808	13.6 %
8	NO CHARGE (FREE, CHARITY, SPECIAL RESEARCH, TEACHING)	38851	2.2 %
9	OTHER	62865	3.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	MISSING/UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/INVALID	1194243	68.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,749,767</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 555,524 valid cases out of 1,749,767 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 9

*Location:* 121-122 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9



# APPENDIX



# APPENDIX A

## TEDS-A Variable Information (Alphabetical Order)

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> <sup>3</sup>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
AGE	MDS	Num	2	13	14	AGE (RECODED)
ALCDRUG	Added	Num	2	113	114	SUBSTANCE ABUSE TYPE
ALCFLG	Added	Num	1	95	95	ALCOHOL REPORTED AT ADM.
AMPHFLG	Added	Num	1	104	104	OTHER AMPHETAMINES REPORTED AT ADM.
ARRESTS	SuDS	Num	2	37	38	NUMBER OF ARRESTS IN 30 DAYS PRIOR TO ADMISSION
BARBFLG	Added	Num	1	108	108	BARBITURATES REPORTED AT ADM.
BENZFLG	Added	Num	1	106	106	BENZODIAZEPINES REPORTED AT ADM.
CASEID	Added	Num	8	1	8	CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER
CBSA	Added	Num	5	41	45	FIPS 2000 CBSA CODE
COKEFLG	Added	Num	1	96	96	COCAINE/CRACK REPORTED AT ADM.
DAYWAIT	SuDS	Num	3	58	60	DAYS WAITING TO ENTER TREATMENT
DETCRIM	SuDS	Num	2	63	64	DETAILED CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERRAL
DETNLF	SuDS	Num	2	27	28	DETAILED 'NOT IN LABOR FORCE' CATEGORY
DIVISION	Added	Num	2	52	53	CENSUS DIVISION
DSMCRIT	SuDS	Num	2	115	116	DSM DIAGNOSIS
EDUC	MDS	Num	2	23	24	EDUCATION
EMPLOY	MDS	Num	2	25	26	EMPLOYMENT STATUS
ETHNIC	MDS	Num	2	19	20	ETHNICITY (HISPANIC ORIGIN)

<sup>3</sup> MDS = Minimum Data Set

SuDS = Supplemental Data Set

Added = Variable Added to TEDS

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> <sup>3</sup>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
FREQ1	MDS	Num	2	71	72	FREQUENCY OF USE (PRIMARY)
FREQ2	MDS	Num	2	79	80	FREQUENCY OF USE (SECONDARY)
FREQ3	MDS	Num	2	87	88	FREQUENCY OF USE (TERTIARY)
FRSTUSE1	MDS	Num	2	73	74	AGE AT FIRST USE (PRIMARY)
FRSTUSE2	MDS	Num	2	81	82	AGE AT FIRST USE (SECONDARY)
FRSTUSE3	MDS	Num	2	89	90	AGE AT FIRST USE (TERTIARY)
GENDER	MDS	Num	2	15	16	SEX
HALLFLG	Added	Num	1	102	102	OTHER HALLUCINOGENS REPORTED AT ADM.
HERFLG	Added	Num	1	98	98	HEROIN REPORTED AT ADM.
HLTHINS	SuDS	Num	2	119	120	HEALTH INSURANCE
IDU	Added	Num	2	93	94	CURRENT IV DRUG USE REPORTED AT ADM.
INHFLG	Added	Num	1	110	110	INHALANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
LIVARAG	SuDS	Num	2	33	34	LIVING ARRANGEMENT
MARFLG	Added	Num	1	97	97	MARIJUANA/HASHISH REPORTED AT ADM.
MARSTAT	SuDS	Num	2	21	22	MARITAL STATUS
METHFLG	Added	Num	1	99	99	NON-RX METHADONE REPORTED AT ADM.
METHUSE	MDS	Num	2	56	57	MEDICATION-ASSISTED OPIOID THERAPY
MTHAMFLG	Added	Num	1	103	103	METHAMPHETAMINE REPORTED AT ADM.
NOPRIOR	MDS	Num	2	65	66	NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EPISODES
NUMSUBS	Added	Num	2	91	92	NUMBER OF SUBSTANCES REPORTED AT ADM.
OPSYNFLG	Added	Num	1	100	100	OTHER OPIATES/SYNTHETICS REPORTED AT ADM.
OTCFLG	Added	Num	1	111	111	OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATION REPORTED AT ADM.
OTHERFLG	Added	Num	1	112	112	OTHER DRUG REPORTED AT ADM.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Source</u> <sup>3</sup>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Len</u>	<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>	<u>Label</u>
PCPFLG	Added	Num	1	101	101	PCP REPORTED AT ADM.
PMSA	Added	Num	4	46	49	FIPS 1990 MSA CODE
PREG	SuDS	Num	2	29	30	PREGNANT AT TIME OF ADMISSION
PRIMINC	SuDS	Num	2	35	36	SOURCE OF INCOME/SUPPORT
PRIMPAY	SuDS	Num	2	121	122	EXPECTED/ACTUAL PRIMARY SOURCE OF PAYMENT
PSOURCE	MDS	Num	2	61	62	PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF REFERRAL
PSYPROB	SuDS	Num	2	117	118	PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM IN ADDITION TO ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM
RACE	MDS	Num	2	17	18	RACE
REGION	Added	Num	2	50	51	CENSUS REGION
ROUTE1	MDS	Num	2	69	70	USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (PRIMARY)
ROUTE2	MDS	Num	2	77	78	USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (SECONDARY)
ROUTE3	MDS	Num	2	85	86	USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION (TERTIARY)
SEDHPFLG	Added	Num	1	109	109	OTHER NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS REPORTED AT ADM.
SERVSETA	MDS	Num	2	54	55	SERVICE SETTING AT ADMISSION
STFIPS	Added	Num	2	39	40	CENSUS STATE FIPS CODE
STIMFLG	Added	Num	1	105	105	OTHER STIMULANTS REPORTED AT ADM.
SUB1	MDS	Num	2	67	68	SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (PRIMARY)
SUB2	MDS	Num	2	75	76	SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (SECONDARY)
SUB3	MDS	Num	2	83	84	SUBSTANCE PROBLEM CODE (TERTIARY)
TRNQFLG	Added	Num	1	107	107	OTHER NON-BENZODIAZEPINE TRANQUILIZERS REPORTED AT ADM.
VET	SuDS	Num	2	31	32	VETERAN STATUS
YEAR	Added	Num	4	9	12	YEAR OF ADMISSION



## APPENDIX B

### Variable Recode Table

Variable	Original Codes (original percentage)	Recodes
<b>AGE</b>  Age (Recoded)	Continuous (12-99)	12-14 15-17 18-20 21-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55 and Over
<b>ARRESTS</b>  Number of Arrests Prior to Admission	Continuous (0-96)	0 None 1 Once 2 Two or More Times
<b>MARSTAT</b>  Marital Status	1 Never Married (64.1%) 2 Now Married (14.1%) 3 Separated (6.1%) 4 Divorced (14.0%) 5 Widowed (1.7%)	1 Never Married 2 Now Married 3 Separated 4 Divorced, Widowed
<b>EDUC</b>  Education	Continuous (0-25)	1 8 Years or Less 2 9-11 3 12 4 13-15 5 16 or More

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Original Codes (original percentage)</b>	<b>Recodes</b>
<b>DET NFL</b>  Detailed 'Not in Labor' Force	1 Homemaker (2.9%) 2 Student (16.6%) 3 Retired (2.3%) 4 Disabled (22.3%) 5 Inmate of Institution (6.4%) 6 Other (49.5%)	1 Homemaker 2 Student 3 Retired, Disabled 5 Inmate of Institution 6 Other
<b>PRIM INC</b>  Source of Income / Support	1 Wages/Salary (27.5%) 2 Public Assistance (9.0%) 3 Retirement/Pension (<1%) 4 Disability (5.7%) 20 Other (21.2%) 21 None (35.7%)	1 Wages/Salary 2 Public Assistance 3 Retirement/Pension, Disability 20 Other 21 None
<b>PMSA</b>  FIPS 1990 MSA Code  <b>CBSA</b>  FIPS 2000 CBSA Code	Census PMSA, CBSA geographic codes	Codes for undesignated area and missing data combined into a single specification.  When either PMSA or CBSA describes a population less than 100,000, or one of the codes falls into the combined missing category, records are recoded into:  “UNDESIGNATED AREA /MISSING/ UNKNOWN/NOT COLLECTED/ INVALID”
<b>DET CRIM</b>  Detailed Criminal Justice Referral	1 State/Federal Court (14.3%) 2 Other Court (14.4%) 3 Probation/Parole (34.0%) 4 Other Recognized Legal Entity (8.5%) 5 Diversionary Program (2.6%) 6 Prison (2.2%) 7 DUI/DWI (10.8%) 8 Other (13.2%)	1 State/Federal Court, Other Court 3 Probation/Parole 5 Diversionary Program 6 Prison 7 DUI/DWI 8 Other Recognized Legal Entity, Other

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Original Codes (original percentage)</b>	<b>Recodes</b>
<b>HLTHINS</b> Health Insurance	1 Private Insurance (Other Than BC/BS or HMO) (6.0%) 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield (BC/BS) (4.0%) 3 Medicare (1.7%) 4 Medicaid (22.9%) 6 Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) (3.8%) 20 Other (e.g. TriCare, Champus) (6.2%) 21 None (55.4%)	1 Private Insurance, BC/BS, HMO 2 Medicaid 3 Medicare/Other (e.g. Tricare, Champus) 4 None
<b>PRIMPAY</b> Expected/Actual Payment Source of Payment	1 Self-Pay (17.0%) 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield (1.8%) 3 Medicare (<1%) 4 Medicaid (14.7%) 5 Other Government Payments (42.8%) 6 Worker's Compensation (<1%) 7 Other Health Insurance Companies (4.8%) 8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special Research or Teaching) (7.0%) 9 Other (11.3%)	1 Self-Pay 2 Blue Cross / Blue Shield, Other Health Insurance Companies 3 Medicare, Worker's Compensation 4 Medicaid 5 Other Government Payments 8 No charge (Free, Charity, Special Research or Teaching) 9 Other
<b>FRSTUSE1</b> Age at First Use (Primary)  <b>FRSTUSE2</b> Age at First Use (Secondary)  <b>FRSTUSE3</b> Age at First Use (Tertiary)	Continuous (0-99)	11 and Under 12-14 15-17 18-20 21-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55 and Over

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Original Codes (original percentage)</b>	<b>Recodes</b>
<b>DSMCRIT</b>	0.00	0 No Diagnosis
DSM Diagnosis	291.00 – 291.99	1 Alcohol-Induced Disorder
	292.00 – 292.99	2 Substance-Induced Disorder
	303.00 – 303.89	3 Alcohol Intoxication
	303.90 – 303.99	4 Alcohol Dependence
	304.00 – 304.09	5 Opioid Dependence
	304.20 – 304.29	6 Cocaine Dependence
	304.30 – 304.39	7 Cannabis Dependence
	304.10 – 304.19, 304.40 – 304.99, 305.10 – 305.19	8 Other Substance Abuse Dependence
	305.00 – 305.09	9 Alcohol Abuse
	305.20 – 305.29	10 Cannabis Abuse
	305.30 – 305.49, 305.70 – 305.99	11 Other Substance Abuse
	305.50 – 305.59	12 Opioid Abuse
	305.60 – 305.69	13 Cocaine Abuse
	293.89, 300.00 – 300.02, 300.21 – 300.23, 300.29 – 300.39, 308.30 – 308.39, 309.81	14 Anxiety Disorders
	296.20 – 296.39, 300.40 – 300.49, 311.00 – 311.09	15 Depressive Disorders
	293.81 – 293.82, 295.00 – 295.99, 297.10 – 297.19, 297.30 – 297.39, 298.80 – 298.89, 298.90 – 298.99	16 Schizophrenic / Other Psychotic Disorders
	296.00 – 296.09, 296.40 – 296.79, 296.80, 296.89, 301.13	17 Bipolar Disorders
	312.80 – 312.81, 312.90 – 312.99, 313.81, 314.00 – 314.01, 314.90 – 314.99	18 Attention Deficit / Disruptive Behavior Disorders
	All other codes	19 Other Mental Health Condition
	.01 – 289.99, 320 – 997.99, V-codes, E-codes	20 Other Condition
999.97 – 999.99	-9 Missing	







