



*National Mental Health Services Survey (N-  
MHSS-D-2014-DS0001)*

## Bibliographic Description

Title:	National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2014
Alternate Title:	N-MHSS 2014
Principal Investigator(s):	United States Department of Health and Human Services. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality
Funding Agency:	United States Department of Health and Human Services. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality
Data Citation	<p>Data users agree to reference the following citation in any of the publications that use these public use data.</p> <p>Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS): 2014. Data on Mental Health Treatment Facilities. BHSIS Series S-87, HHS Publication No. (SMA) 16-5000. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, 2016.</p> <p>Authors of publications that use these data are required to send citations of their published works to SAMHSA for inclusion in a database of related publications (SAMHSA_support@smdi.com).</p>

## Scope of Study

Summary:	The 2014 National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS) was conducted from April 2014 through January 2015. The N-MHSS collects information from all known facilities in the United States, both public and private, that provide mental health
----------	--

treatment services to people with mental illness. The Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ) of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, plans and directs the N-MHSS. The N-MHSS provides the mechanism for quantifying the dynamic character and composition of the mental health treatment delivery system. It is the only source of national and state-level data on the mental health services delivery system reported by both publicly-operated and privately-operated specialty mental health care facilities. The N-MHSS is designed to collect data on the location, characteristics, and utilization of organized mental health treatment service providers for facilities within the scope of the survey throughout the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and the U.S. territories.<sup>2</sup> The N-MHSS complements, but does not duplicate, the information collected through **SAMHSA's** survey of substance abuse treatment facilities, the National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS). The N-MHSS provides the mechanism for quantifying the dynamic character and composition of the U.S. mental health treatment delivery system. The objective of the N-MHSS is to collect data that can be used for multiple purposes:

- To assist SAMHSA and state and local governments in assessing the nature and extent of services provided in state-funded, state-operated, and private non-profit and for-profit mental health treatment facilities, and in forecasting mental health treatment resource requirements;
- **To update SAMHSA's Inventory of Behavioral Health Services (I-BHS)**, an inventory of all known mental health and substance abuse treatment facilities in the United States, which can be used as a frame for future surveys of these facilities;
- To describe the nature and scope of mental health treatment services and conduct comparative analyses for the nation and states; and
- To update the information in the mental health **component of SAMHSA's** online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator, which includes a searchable database of some licensed and accredited public and private facilities for the provision of mental health treatment. The Locator is available <https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>.

Subject  
Term(s):

alcohol abuse, drug abuse, drug treatment, health care services, health insurance, intervention, mental health, substance abuse, substance abuse treatment, treatment

programs

Geographic Coverage: United States

Time Period: 4/4/2014-1/26/2015

Date(s) of Collection: The field period for the 2014 N-MHSS, which included mailing and data collection operations, ran from April 4, 2014, through January 26, 2015.

Universe: The 2014 N-MHSS survey universe included 21,681 facilities across the United States and its jurisdictions. Most facilities in the 2014 N-MHSS frame were identified from the updated database produced after fielding the 2010 and 2012 N-MHSS, supplemented by the 2013 mental health augmentation and new facilities that states requested be added to the I-BHS.

Data Type: survey data

Data Collection Notes: As with any data collection effort, certain procedural considerations and data limitations must be taken into account when interpreting data from the 2014 N-MHSS. Some general issues are listed below. Considerations and limitations of specific data items are discussed where the data are presented.

The N-MHSS is a voluntary survey and while every effort is made to obtain responses from all known mental health treatment facilities within the scope of the survey, some facilities did not respond. There was no adjustment for the 11.9 percent facility non-response.

The N-MHSS is a point-prevalence survey. It provides information on the mental health treatment system and its clients as of a pre-selected reference date (April 30, 2014). Client counts reported here do not represent annual totals. Rather, the N-MHSS provides a **“snapshot” of mental health** treatment facilities and clients on an average day or month.

Multiple responses were allowed for certain questionnaire items (e.g., services provided in non-English languages and type of

payment or insurance accepted for mental health treatment services). Tabulations of data for these items include the total number of facilities reporting each response category.

## Methodology

- Sample: The following types of mental health treatment facilities were included in the 2010 N-MHSS; psychiatric hospitals, non-federal general hospitals with a separate psychiatric unit, VA medical centers, outpatient or day treatment or partial hospitalization mental health facilities, residential treatment centers (RTCs) for children, residential treatment centers (RTCs) for adults, and multi-setting (multi-service, non-hospital) mental health facilities.
- The following types of facilities were excluded from the sample; Department of Defense military treatment facilities, Indian Health Services-administered or tribally-operated facilities, private practitioners or small group practices not licensed as a mental health clinic or center, and jails or prisons.
- Mode of Data collection: mail questionnaire, telephone interview, web-based survey
- Extent of Processing:
- Performed consistency checks.
  - Created variable labels and/or value labels.
  - Standardized missing values.
  - Created online analysis version with question text.
  - Performed recodes and/or calculated derived variables.
  - Checked for undocumented or out-of-range codes.

## Access and Availability

- Note: Some instruments administered as part of this study may contain contents from copyrighted instruments.

Reproductions of the instruments are provided solely as documentation for the analysis of the data associated with this collection. Please contact the data producers for information on permissions to use the instruments for other purposes.

Restrictions: Users are reminded that these data are to be used solely for statistical analysis and reporting of aggregated information and not for the investigation of specific individuals or treatment facilities.

Original  
Release: 2017-05-25

Version History: -

Dataset(s): DS1: National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS),  
2014

